

MASTER'S THESIS

The Relationship between Females' Cognitions, Personality and Behaviours towards Children: A Quantitative Study

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**The Relationship between Females' Cognitions, Personality and Behaviours towards
Children: A Quantitative Study**

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Abstract

There is an absence in literature reporting on female's cognition, personality and behaviours in relation to sexual interests towards children. Research findings are transferred from male samples. Therefore, the present study aimed to greater understand the relationship between female cognition, personality and behaviours towards children. Hypothesising that self-report of childhood abuse would be higher and to consider the gender difference for coercion. The sample was composed of 401 adult female participants. Participants were recruited from Amazon Mechanical Turk and completed online questionnaires throughout Qualtrics. Bivariate and Multivariate analyses were conducted on several measures such as Child Sexual Abuse Myth and Rape Myth, pornography consumption, emotional congruency, childhood trauma and personality traits in relation to coercive behaviour. Analysis revealed that borderline and narcissism personality traits, Child Sexual Abuse Myth, Rape Myth, pornography consumption and physical neglect in childhood had a significant effect on coercion. The study concluded that a non-forensic female sample do not differ from a forensic sample for cognitive distortions, have traits of borderline and narcissistic PD, PPC which all have a significant effect on coercion.

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Literature Review

What is Childhood Sexual Abuse

Despite increased attention, there is no exact statistic for the number of children sexually victimised every year (Groth, Hobson & Gary, 1982). The Dark figure of crime is the amount of crime that are undiscovered, primarily because it goes unreported or undetected, and it is this which is especially high for sexual violence and Child Sexual Abuse (CSA) (Cermak & Molitor, 1996; Webster, O'Toole, O'Toole & Lucal, 2005). Often survivors of CSA take years to disclose, while many never do (Cashmore & Shackel, 2013; Goodman-Brown, Edelstein, Goodman, Jones & Gordon, 2003). The NSPCC reported a 31% increase in the number of CSA cases over a year (Jutte, 2016). Pereda, Guilera, Forns and Gomez-Benito (2009) showed that 7.9% of men and 19.7% of women experienced CSA before turning eighteen. This offence is predominantly committed by male perpetrators, however, around 20% of perpetrators are female (Statistics on Perpetrators of CSA, 2019). Research implies that female perpetrators are often accompanied by male co-abuser (Mathews, Matthews & Speltz, 1989), although approximately 6% of victims reported a lone female (Bourke, Doherty, McBride, Morgan & McGee, 2014).

Implications of CSA

There are significant negative long-term implications for children who experience sexual abuse. Specifically, CSA has shown to negatively affect mental health, such as depression (Cheasty, Clare & Collins, 1998; Fergusson, Boden & Horwood, 2008); substance abuse (Lynskey & Fergusson, 1997); aggressive and delinquent behaviour (Swanston, Parkinson, O'Toole, Plunkett, Shrimpton & Oates, 2003). The long-term effects are of a particular concern, as they are linked to suicide ideation, attempts and actual suicides (Nelson et al., 2002; Whitefield, Dube, Felitti & Anda, 2002).

Definitions of Those Sexually Interested in Children

CSA is inconsistently defined in literature and by the media, where CSA and Paedophilia are present at the same time. This inconsistency has influenced both our understanding of the prevalence rates and psychological disturbances reported by victims (Briere, 1992; Mannon & Leitschuh, 2002). The media used both the term paedophile and child molester when talking about individuals who are sexually interested in children. While the majority of child molesters are considered paedophiles, not all paedophiles are child molesters.

The Diagnostic and Statistics Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM-5; American Psychiatric Association, 2013) has not yet provided a criterion to characterise CSA. However, they classify Paedophilia among the paraphilias and defined it as: “A) an individual who has had arousing fantasies about, urges for, or behaviours with a prepubescent child, B) the individual has acted out these sexual desires, or is experiencing significant distress or difficulty as a result of these desires and C) the individual is at least 16 years of age and at least 5 years older than the child or children”. The DSM-5 described Paedophilic Disorder as a sexual orientation, this was later updated to “interest” rather than “preference” as the public took offence.

Furthermore, the term paedophilia and paedophile are sometimes defined according to authors preference and both definitions varied across time. Dietz (1983) states that a situational child molester is an individual who simply commits the crime because of availability, rather than acting on fantasies. Nevertheless, Dietz (1983) indicates that most child molesters are in fact paedophiles. Lanning (1992) implies that paedophiles can fantasise about children and masturbate, but not act out, then if they do, they are also a child molester. Lanning (1992) offered a comprehensive definition, stating that Paedophiles are:

“significantly older individuals who prefers to have sex with individuals legally considered children. The paedophile is one whose sexual fantasies and erotic imagery focus on prepubescent children.”

Finally, while Fuller (2013) defined the term paedophile as:

“an individual who sexually molests a child”,

Jahnke, Imhoff and Hoyer (2015) define paedophilia as a:

“dominant sexual interest in children.”

Abel, Gore, Holland, Camps, Becker and Rathner (1989) estimated that between 1% to 5% of the population have a sexual interest in children, while two thirds of prisoners convicted of rape or sexual assault committed their offence against a child and 1 in 5 of violent offenders reported victimising a child (Beck et al., 1993). Female child molesters who used coercion had difficulties in sexuality, problematic pornography consumption and cognitive distortions (Fritz, Stoll & Wagner, 1981; Hayashino, Wurtele & Klebe, 1995; Seto, Maric & Barbaree, 2001).

Female Perpetrators

Society has been unable to view women as potentially sexually aggressive (Broussard, Wagner & Kazelskis, 1991; Denov, 2003; Finkelhor, 1984), they were considered innocent and inert (Mendus & Rendall, 1989). For example, Broussard et al. (1991) found that both male and female participants viewed the female perpetrator and male victim scenario as less of a representation of CSA. It is estimated that the prevalence rate of female perpetrators of CSA around 2 to 12%, whilst self-report suggests around 20% (McLeod & Craft, 2015; Roberts, 1984; Snyder, 2010). Showing that females who are sexually interested in children are more prevalent than estimated, therefore exploring the contributing factors to their sexual aggression is central to understanding gender differences.

Additionally, female perpetrators have personality disorders and appear impulsive due to own childhood trauma (Appelbaum, 2009; Miller, 2013; Nathan & Ward, 2001; Tozdan, Briken & Dekker, 2019). This trauma is linked to female sexual aggression and coercion (Russell & Oswalk, 2001). Similarly, pornography consumption was also one of the predictors of sexual violence as it increases rape myth acceptance and normalises aggressive and coercive

behaviour (Emmers-Sommer, Allen, Bourhis, Sahlstein, Laskowski, Falato, et al., 2004; Kernsmith & Kernsmith, 2009). Meaning that these factors may be prevalent in females who are sexually interested in children.

Furthermore, Matthew, Matthews and Speltz (1991) discovered that lone female perpetrators of CSA experience arousal during the experience and through fantasies. Results also suggest the rationale for lone female abusers was mixed, for example, own abuse, porn, isolation, children safe and anger. Female child molesters are a minority in prison, therefore understanding their motivations has been drawn from research on male perpetrators. Consequently, intervention programmes are tailored to the needs of male perpetrators. However, this is problematic as there are clear biological, social and psychological gender differences (Gannon & Alleyne, 2013), meaning that female perpetrators are not being rehabilitated accurately as the male findings are not completely transferable.

Factors Associated with CSA and Coercion

Developmental Factors

Many perpetrators experience childhood sexual abuse themselves, and other predisposing adversities included a dysfunctional home, family violence, substance abuse and distorted beliefs (Fuller, 2013). Own experiences of CSA is a contributing factor to cognitive distortions of CSA myth (Cromer & Goldsmith, 2010), which is related to sexual aggression (Emmers-Sommer et al., 2004). There is a link between childhood neglect, aggression, cognitive distortions and impulsivity in adulthood (Burgess, Hartman & McCormack, 1987; Gavin & Porter, 2014; Lewis et al., 1985).

The Revised Adverse Childhood Experiences scale measures childhood adversities, while considering peer victimisation and isolation amongst the original adversities (Finkelhor, Shattuck, Turner & Hamby, 2015). Gilgun and Connor (1989) used this with 14 male CSA perpetrators and the theme, “Victims as Objects” emerged. Results show that during the sexual

experience the perpetrator was so indulged with their own pleasure, that they were unable to connect with the child's experience and referred to them as an object. Suggesting a relationship between CSA perpetrators, own abuse and impaired empathy for the victims (Baker & Beech, 2004).

Similarly, Bernstein, Stein, Newcomb, Walker, Pogge, Ahluvalia, et al. (2003) created the Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (CTQ-SF) to measure history of maltreatment. A study used this to identify differences between female sexual offenders and non-offenders. It concluded that there are little differences in the areas of personality, substance abuse and cognitive distortions, but there are differences in severity and type of childhood trauma. Although CSA is prevalent in both female and male children, females are more likely to be abused by a male perpetrator (Dube et al., 2005; Walker, Carey, Mohr, Stein & Seedat, 2004), whilst Rudin, Zalewski and Bodmer-Turner (1995) found that both lone female and male perpetrators abused more girls than boys.

Cognition

Rape Myth Acceptance. Childhood adversities is linked to stronger attitudes and beliefs of violence (Cromer & Goldsmith, 2010; Strickland, 2008). Given the opportunity to offend and being accepting of sexual violence increases the likelihood of an individual offending (Marshall, Laws & Barbaree, 2013). Using the RAPE Scale (Bumby, 1996) amongst rapists, researchers found that cognitive distortions are relevant to understanding sexual violence by measuring the relationship between cognition and behaviour (Nunes, Hermann, White, Pettersen & Bumby, 2018). Rape myths are used to measure acceptance of sexual violence and to understand how it is used to justify dismissing an incident of sexual assault (Burt, 1998). Individuals whose perception of rape is broad may deny that many instances of coercive sex are actually rape. Nurius and Norris (1995) defined coercion as:

“any unwanted sexual contact, from fondling to sexual intercourse, through the use of verbal or physical pressure.”

Similarly, Payne, Lonsway and Fitzgerald (1999) developed the Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (IRMA) and found 53 % of the female sample were accepting of rape myth. Fakunmoju, Abrefa-Gyan, Maphosa and Gutura (2020) used the IRMA (Payne et al., 1999) to explore gender differences. Finding that females endorse ‘she asked for it’ and ‘he didn’t mean to’ subscales more than males, suggesting that gender stereotypes and own blame contribute to female’s belief of sexual violence.

Likewise, results from a study involving 264 participants, of which 54.9 % were female, displayed that endorsement of ‘he didn’t mean to’ subscale showed females to be benevolent and submissive to males (Rollero & Tartaglia, 2019). Similarly, Beech, Swaffer, Multra and Fisher (2009) found that cognitive distortions and beliefs about rape are used to justify the offence by both the victim and perpetrator. Similarly, Kotanen and Kronstedt (2019) found that offenders usually blame the victim prior to their offence. This shift in responsibility justifies the behaviours that follow.

CSA Myth Acceptance. The CSA myth (CSAM) scale (Collings, 1997) considers false beliefs, which are similar to rape myth, and can be used to transfer the blame (Suarez & Gadalla, 2010). Researchers considered cognitive behaviour literature to understand the cognitive distortions of individuals who are sexually interested in children (Murphy, 1990; Murphy & Stalgaitis, 1987). Abel et al. (1989) argued that individuals with sexual interests in children legitimise their sexual involvement with children to carry on offending. For example, a common cognitive distortion in these individuals is ‘parents can do what they want with their children’ (Ward, 2000; Ward, Hudson, Johnston & Marshall, 1997).

Furthermore, Yochelson and Samesnow (1977) model propose that individuals sexually interested in children have engaged in distorted thinking for the duration of their life

and therefore are not limited to just sexual offending. Often an individual with sexual interests in children will engage in several sexually abusive acts such as voyeurism and frotteurism (Fuller, 2013). Proulx, Perreault and Ouimet (1999) suggested that cognitive distortions contributed to a male perpetrator sexually coercing a female child. However, as research has mainly focused on male perpetrators, these cognitive distortions may only be tailored to them.

Emotional Congruency

Finkelhor (1984) implied that emotional congruency with children is where individuals overidentify with childhood. There is a tendency of some child molesters to display an exaggerated cognitive and emotional affiliation with children or childhood (Wilson, 1999). Much research supports the role of cognitive distortions in child molesters and sexual offenders (Abel et al., 1989; Beech et al., 2009; Kotanen & Kronstedt, 2019; Murphy, 1990; Murphy & Stalgaitis, 1987; Ward, 2000; Ward et al., 1997). A study used the Child Identification Scale (CIS-R) (Watson & Langevin, 1995) on male sexual offenders and nonsexual offenders (Wilson, 1999). The homosexual paedophiles indicated the highest emotional congruency with children, motivated by relationships with their victims rather than just sexual gratification. These results suggest that sexuality should also be considered as a factor to understand the motivations of specific child molesters and their cognition distortions.

Literature has hypothesised that cognitive distortions is caused by maladaptive cognitive schemas which originate because of adverse childhood experiences (Ponce, Williams & Allen, 2004). Chakhssi, Ruiter and Bernstein (2013) measured early maladaptive schemas (EMS) and psychopathy with the Young Schema Questionnaire (YSQ) (Young & Brown, 1998) and Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (Hare, 1991). Comparing sexual offenders against adults and children showed that child molesters had higher scores of EMS relating to social isolation. Social isolation and loneliness are linked to psychopathy and criminal activity (Martens, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2002). While EMS has been found to facilitate impaired empathy

and viewing others as objects (Baker & Beech, 2004; Fonagy, 1999), whilst the entitlement schemas are most prevalent in sexual offenders as it reflects an inability to respect others (Richardson, 2005).

Personality Traits

Childhood can affect prosocial behaviours and increase vulnerability for emotional difficulties (Hibbert & Sprinthall, 1995). Impaired empathy can be caused by lack of parental warmth and traumatic experiences, which increases the likelihood of involvement in risky behaviour, hostility and impulsivity (Chinchilla & Kosson, 2016; Hipwell et al., 2007; Shelton et al., 2008). Childhood trauma is also linked to borderline personality disorder (PD) traits in adulthood (Herman, Perry & Van der Kolk, 1989). One study used the MIDSA (2011) for parental warmth and several other scales to understand personality and risky behaviour (Chinchilla & Kosson, 2016). Concluding that sexually risky behaviour, delinquency and substance abuse are linked to psychopathic traits.

Parallel, a study investigated personality characteristics of female sexual offenders while considering factors such as childhood trauma and cognitive distortions (Strickland, 2008), and found that female sexual offenders indicated paranoid and borderline features more than non-forensic females. However, there was not a significant difference for the non-forensic females or cognitive distortions between samples. Whilst results from male child molesters showed borderline, obsessive-compulsive and depressive PD were most common (Bogaerts, Daalder, Vanheule, Desmet & Leeuw, 2008; Bogaerts, Veryaeké & Goethais, 2004). Hipwell, Pardini, Loeber, Sembower, Keenan and Stouthamer-Loeber (2007) looked into female cognition and behaviour, finding that in females', hyperactivity-impulsivity and negative emotionality were positively associated with delinquency. Alike, Hall, Maiuro, Vitaliano and Proctor (1986) found that individuals who are sexually interested in children are more antisocial in childhood.

Personality Traits for Females Who Are Interested in Children. Antisocial behaviour in childhood can result in PD and criminality (Farrington & Coid, 2003; Steptoe, 2011). Male sexual offenders appear to have antisocial and narcissistic PD (Borchard, Gnoth & Schulz, 2003), while Christopher, Lutz-Zois and Reinhardt (2007) examined an all-female sample and found that borderline traits mediate the relationship between own abuse and likelihood of perpetrating sexual abuse.

Furthermore, Cardona, Berman, Sims-Knight and Knight (2020) provided evidence of a complex connection between borderline PD traits, psychopathy and violence. Stating that individuals who are sexually interested in children will have borderline PD predictors that contribute to their violence. Interpersonal impulsivity aspects of borderline personality disorder correlated with physical damage or explosive outbursts such as impulsivity, coercion and aggression. Similarly, Harenski, Thornton, Harenski, Decety and Kiehl (2012) found that extremely aggressive behaviours and emotional dysregulation is associated with an overactive amygdala and underactive frontal region for psychopathy. An overactive amygdala has a more significant effect on mood in females than in males (Andreano, Dickerson & Barrett, 2014; Stevens & Hamann, 2012).

Furthermore, Netland and Miner (2012) found that narcissistic traits distinguish sexual offenders from non-sexual offenders. It also explained that sexual offenders with one victim may not express narcissistic traits as strongly. Suggesting that these features are prominent in sexually deviant women. It is known that CSA is underreported, and many perpetrators are not incarcerated (Spataro, Moss & Wells, 2001; Watkins & Bentovim, 1992). Keene and Epps (2016) examining the relationship between childhood traumas, shame proneness and narcissistic vulnerabilities, finding that childhood maltreatment can increase aggression and narcissistic traits in adulthood. Parallel, Hengarthner, Ajdacic, Rodgers, Müller

and Rössler (2013) used bivariate analysis to conclude that physical neglect in particular is linked to narcissism whereas borderline was linked to sexual abuse.

Additionally, Waxman et al. (2014) linked physical neglect to paranoid, narcissistic PD, while emotional abuse was linked to antisocial and paranoid PD. Higher levels of aggression in females has been related to narcissistic PD and childhood maltreatment (Greenfeld & Snell, 1999; Kalemi et al., 2019; Pollock, Mulling & Crouch, 2006). Huitt (2004) suggested that in females' narcissism and self-perception are key components in the pathway to aggression. Therefore, it is possible that some of the personality characteristics associated with a female perpetrator of sexual abuse will be seen within a community sample. Zeigler-Hill, Enjaian and Essa (2013) also discovered that only certain facets of narcissism are associated with sexual aggression, such a willingness to exploit others and entitlement.

Pornography

Sexual Attraction towards Children in the General Population. Personality appears to mediate the relationship between deviant fantasies and behaviours, while pornography use and deviant behaviours was mediated by deviant fantasies (William, Cooper, Howell, Yuille & Paulhus, 2009). Research implies that pornography promotes sexual deviance and amplifies fantasies (Check & Guloien, 1989; Seto et al., 2001). Briere and Runtz (1989) conducted a study on a non-forensic sample of 193 male undergraduates measuring sexual interests in children and relevant paedophilias. Using the Acceptance of Interpersonal Violence Scale (Burt, 1980) to measure sexual dominance and aggression, and the Likelihood of Raping Scale (Malamuth, 1981) and several other scales measuring pornography, child abuse history and sexuality. They found that 21 % of the participants reported sexual attractions to a “small” child, 9 % had sexual fantasies involving “small” children, 5 % had masturbated to fantasies and 7 % indicated that if there was no punishment there was some likelihood, they would have

sex with a child. These were also associated with masturbation or pornography and attitudes that support sexual dominance over females.

Furthermore, research has shown that child related sexual fantasies is positively correlated with pornography use and sexual offending against children (Dombert et al., 2016). Similarly, Wurtele, Simons and Moreno (2014) studied sexual interests towards children among a sample of females in the general population. They found that 4 % indicated some likelihood of viewing child related pornography or having sex with children. Finding a strong correlation between sexual interests towards children and childhood trauma. Research discovered that those who are sexually interested in children target them because childhood trauma predisposes poor social skills and low self-esteem (Dietz, 1983; Holt and Massey, 2013).

Problematic Pornography Consumption. Pornography can be used as a coping mechanism for difficult emotions or experiences (Attwood, 2005; Reid, Li, Gilliland, Stein & Fong, 2011; Tsaliki, 2011). Pornography becomes problematic when it affects other areas of an individual's life such as romantic relationships (Bergner & Bridges, 2002); job (Ford, Durtschi & Franklin, 2012); substance abuse (Carnes & Adams 2019); and legal problems (Kafka, 2002). Therefore, Marshall (1988) studied the relationship between pornography and the offending process amongst sexual offenders. Results show child molesters used pornographic materials more frequently to prepare themselves for the offence. Similarly, Nutter and Kearns (1993) found child molesters used more "hard core" materials and were exposed to it more frequently in pubescence. Feminists argued that pornography and rape are like theory and practise (Morgan, 1980) suggesting that one enables the other. Research has shown the pornography use is positively correlated with sexual violence suggesting that it is used for preparation (Bonino, Ciairano, Ravagliette & Cattelino, 2006; Mercer & Perkins, 2014; Wyre, 1992).

Therefore, to consider what females are learning from pornography, research has explored coercion and pornography consumption. Bonino et al. (2006) found that females viewed more pornography involving passive aggression as coercive control. Whilst, Böhm, Franz, Dekker and Matthiesen (2015) found that although males use pornography more frequently, females are more self-confident about using it suggesting they do not see pornography as a negative effect on life. Quayle and Taylor (2002) interviewed 13 men who had been convicted for possession of child pornography, and four had been convicted of assault on children. Results revealed that pornography aided the user's fantasies.

Furthermore, Hald (2006) stated that 79.5 % of the female sample use pornography. Bőthe, Tóth-Király, Zsila, Griffiths, Demetrovics and Orosz (2018) developed the Problematic Pornography Consumption Scale (PPCS) based on the problematic properties identified by Grubbs, Volk, Exline and Parament (2015), as the previous scales had weak psychometric properties. It concluded that 4 % of the sample was considered the 'at risk' pornography users. Kahlor and Morrison (2007) found a positive correlation between viewing pornography and rape myth acceptance in a female sample. Suggesting that when female acceptance of rape myth is higher, they use more pornography. Meaning that PPC is linked to both acceptance of sexual aggression and deviant behaviour.

Behaviour

Antisocial Behaviour. Antisocial behaviours can develop due to lack of social skills which often manifests into anger and social isolation (Emmers-Sommer et al., 2004). Seidman, Marshall, Hudson and Robertson (1994) found that sexual offenders experience more loneliness and lack of intimacy than non-offenders. Similarly, Brown and Forth (1997) suggest the combination of emotional loneliness (Marshall, 1989), social inadequacy, rejection (Emmers-Sommer et al., 2004) and interpersonal stress is highly predictive of sexual recidivism in sexual offenders.

Additionally, a developmental model suggests that part of the route to chronic delinquency is rejection of peers and increased depressive moods in childhood (Paterson, DeBaryshe & Ramsey, 1989). This increases involvement in deviant peer groups and coercive behaviour (Gailk, Abdullah, Elias & Uli, 2010; Paterson et al., 1989). Furthermore, Holt and Massey (2013) have stated that many child molesters often have multiple victims. Therefore, if this combination of factors were to arise in an individual who is sexually interested in children, it could be what leads them to offend, as they are less likely to be caught because of who their victims are (Groth, Longo & McFadin, 1982).

Sexual Coercion. Pursuit of a less threatening victim has been linked to emotional loneliness which leads to an aggressive disposition (Marshall, 1989). Therefore, Voss (1999) examined antisocial behaviour using coercion theories. Coercion theories suggest that early coercion within the family results in a child's delinquency, which can account for the progression from antisocial behaviour to violence and crime (Dishion, Patterson & Kavanagh, 1992; Patterson, 2016). Voss's (1999) showed that poor parental monitoring and associating with delinquent peers increases engagement in sexually risky behaviours. Therefore, The Perpetrations of Sexual Coercion Scale (Mathes & McCoy, 2011) was developed to measure the tendency to perpetrate sexual coercion. Furthermore, Proulx et al. (1999) used 44 male child molesters to examine the use of coercive and noncoercive pathways in their offence. They found that those who were coercive used psychoactive substances and did not plan their offence. While those who did not use coercive pathways, generally planned and used pornography and/or deviant fantasies before their offence.

Aims of the Present Study

To summarise, CSA and coercion is a negative cycle of pain and aggression, individuals who are impulsive, aggressive, have cognitive distortions, PD and PPC are associated with criminality. Building on previous research, it is necessary to understand the characteristics of

females' who are sexually interested in children, and more importantly aiding the development of an intervention programme tailored to their specific gender needs. Therefore, considering this combination of factors on a sample of females from the general population will identify the significant factors affecting coercion. The aim is to greater understand the relationship between female cognition, personality and behaviours towards children.

H¹ Self-report of CSA will be higher than what is already known.

H² Compared to males, females use coercive pathways which is facilitated by cognitive distortions regarding sexually aggression towards children.

H³ Sexuality is a significant factor in females who are sexually interested in children.

Methodology

Participants

The initial sample was of $n = 584$. However, 183 participants were removed as they did not complete three or more questionnaires. The final sample consisted of $n = 401$ females-only participants drawn from the general population. The mean age was of 31.55 years old ($SD = 10.92$; Ranging from 18 to 68 years old). The majority were White ($n = 247$, 61.6%), heterosexual ($n = X$; 74.8%), either single ($n = X$; 49.9%) or married ($n = X$; 45.4%) and were employed ($n = X$; 55.4%). Finally, the majority of the sample had a Bachelor's Degree ($n = 157$, 39.2%). The participants were predominantly from the USA, although there were some from the UK. See Table 1 for more details. The participants were volunteers from social media platforms or recruited through Amazon Mechanical Turk (MTurk).

Ethical Considerations

All personal data is held by MTurk and the only contact was through their MTurk ID. Data was gathered via Qualtrics; MTurk does not have access to any data, therefore it is impossible to link responses to personal data. MTurk is almost completely anonymous. No special/vulnerable population, children or participants under 18-year-old were involved and no deception was used.

Some questions measure sensitive topics such as coercive behaviour, however participants are asked to report on past actions only and not on present or future. They were not be asked about specific information regarding victims, location or dates of possible criminal activities to ensure it cannot be traced. This research submitted an ethical application and has been approved as it is considered as typical and appropriate research within the field of forensic psychology. All data collected is handled in accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (2013). The consent forms will be stored for 6 years and then destroyed; the data will be stored for 10 years and then destroyed.

Table 1.
Demographic Characteristics of the Female Sample

		Female (<i>n</i> = 401)	
Demographic Variables		<i>n</i>	%
Sexuality			
	Heterosexual	300	74.8
	Homosexual	26	6.5
	Bi-sexual	70	17.5
	Not listed	5	1.2
Relationship Status			
	Single	200	49.9
	Married	182	45.4
	Divorced	7	1.7
	Widowed	2	0.5
	Separated	10	2.5
Ethnicity ^a			
	White	247	61.8
	Hispanic	14	3.5
	African Indian	13	3.3
	Asian	86	21.5
	African American	28	7
	Other	12	3
Employment Status			
	Employed for Wages	222	55.4
	Self-employed	81	20.2
	Unemployed	37	9.2
	Student	47	11.7
	Military	1	0.2
	Retired	8	2
	Unable to Work	5	1.2
Education Level			
	No Formal Education	4	1
	High School Degree of Equivalent	54	13.5
	College or Sixth Form	61	15.2
	Bachelor's degree	157	39.2
	Graduate Degree	76	19
	Professional Degree	35	8.7
	Doctorate Degree	9	2.2
	Other	5	1.2

a. Ethnicity was missing one participant answer.

Procedure

Qualtrics was used to share the survey. Qualtrics is a survey tool that allows individuals to build and distribute surveys and then analyse responses online. The Qualtrics link was

accessible to participants through MTurk. MTurk is a crowdsourcing Internet marketplace that allows researcher (called requesters) to find participants (called workers) online in exchange of monetary compensation. Those who volunteered completed the study for free and those recruited through MTurk were paid up to five pounds. This procedure does not require the participant and the researcher to interact which ensures anonymity to participants.

A consent form, which included a clear description of the project and areas that will be measured, was presented to the participants (See Appendix A). To access the full study, participants must consent and must select female for gender as this is a special condition for this particular study. There is a warning about the sensitive nature of this project at the beginning of the survey (See Appendix Q). Upon completion, they will be provided with a debrief and access to external resources to offer any support regarding the content of the study (See Appendix B). The data output will be stored and only accessible by the researcher. The participants can withdraw from the study at any point.

Measures

Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (CTQ-SF) (Appendix D)

The CTQ-SF (Bernstein et al., 2003) is composed of 28 items, including 3 validity items, which are distributed in five sub-scales. Respondents rated the scale on a 5-point Likert scale (1 = *Never True* , 5 = *Very Often True*). A sample question is “When I was growing up, I didn’t have enough to eat”. There are five subscales Emotional Abuse (CTea), Physical Abuse (CTpa), Sexual Abuse (CTsa), Emotional Neglect (CTen) and Physical Neglect (CTpn). Higher scores indicate higher levels of childhood maltreatment. In the original study, the overall Cronbach’s alpha was of .87 for the total score, and was ranging from .61 to .92 across sub-scales (Emotional Abuse, $\alpha = .87$; Physical Abuse, $\alpha = .83$; Sexual Abuse, $\alpha = .92$; Emotional Neglect, $\alpha = .91$; Physical Neglect, $\alpha = .61$). In the current study, the overall Cronbach’s Alpha was of .95, which is considered very good, and ranging from .77 to .96

across sub-scales (Emotional Abuse, $\alpha = .90$; Physical Abuse, $\alpha = .93$; Sexual Abuse, $\alpha = .94$; Emotional Neglect, $\alpha = .96$; and Physical Neglect, $\alpha = .77$), which indicates a good internal consistency. The scales were validated for both men and women (Wright, Asmundson, McCreasry, Scher, Hami & Stein, 2001).

Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance – Short Form (IMRA-SF) (Appendix E)

The IRMA-SF (Payne et al., 1999) is a 22-item scale, including 2 validity items, which are distributed in four sub-scales. For the purpose of this study, the response choices were reverse coded. Respondents rated the scale on a 4-point rating scale (1 = *Strongly Disagree*, 4 = *Strongly Agree*). A sample statement is “If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get in trouble”. The 4 subscales are, ‘*She asked for it*’ (IRMA1), ‘*He didn’t mean to*’ (IRMA2), ‘*It wasn’t really rape*’ (IRMA3) and ‘*She lied*’ (IRMA4). Higher scores indicate that the individual holds more traditional sex role stereotypes and accepts violence. In the original study, the Cronbach’s Alpha was .87 for the total scores. For the current study the Cronbach’s Alpha was .97, which indicated good internal consistency. Construct validity was evidenced in studies four to six of the original study (Payne et al., 1999) and by Brownmiller (1975) while exploring police officers rape myth acceptance.

Child Sexual Abuse (CSA) Myth Scale (Appendix F)

The CSA Myth Scale (Collings, 1997) is a 15-item scale, three-factor model. Respondents rated the scale on a 5-point rating scale (1 = *Strongly Disagree* , 5 = *Strongly Agree*). A sample statement is, “Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue”. The analysis of the original CSA Myth Scale is composed of six items for factor 1 and five items each for factors 2 and 3. Higher scores indicate stronger beliefs and acceptance of CSA. The original study yielded a Cronbach’s Alpha of .76. In the current study the Cronbach’s Alpha was .96 which is considered very good and indicates a good internal consistency. The scales were validated using scores obtained from other

measures that were designed to measure social attitudes and several forms of intimate violence (Burt, 1980; Jackson & Ferguson, 1983).

Perpetration of Sexual Coercion Scale (Appendix G)

The Perpetrators of Sexual Coercion Scale (PSV) (Mathes & McCoy, 2011) is a 13-item scale with a three factors structure. Respondents rated the scale on a 5-point Likert scale, (1 = *Yes Definitely* to 5 = *No Definitely*). A sample question is “Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?”. Higher scores indicate higher engagement in coercive behaviour. The analysis identified that factor 1 included items regarding Verbal Abuse; factor 2 contained Touch/Exposure Coercion items; and factor 3 involved Illegal Coercion items. In the original study, the Cronbach’s Alpha was .89. The current study yielded a Cronbach’s Alpha of .95, which indicates a good internal consistency. The scale was validated using the Sexual Experiences Scale-Perpetrator (Koss & Oros, 1982) in study 2. The items had been reworded for the Perpetrators of Sexual Coercion Scale and had been used in many studies (Koss & Gidycz, 1985; Testa, VanZile-Tamsen, Livingston & Koss, 2004).

Child Identification Scale – Revised (CIS-R) (Appendix H)

The CIS-R (Watson & Langevin, 1995) is a 40-item scale with an eight-factor structure. Respondents rated the scale on a 2-point scale, choices Yes or No. A sample question is “I see children as equal”. Higher scores indicate higher levels of childhood identification, demonstrating a preference to interact with children on a child’s level. The original study yielded a Cronbach’s Alpha of .87. In the current study the Cronbach’s Alpha was .88 which is considered good. The scale was validated on male sexual offender (Underhill, Wakeling, Mann & Webster, 2008) and individuals convicted of being sexually interested in children (Wilson, 1999).

Problematic Pornography Consumption Scale (PPCS) (Appendix I)

The PPCS (Bóthe et al., 2018) is an 18-item scale. It comprises Griffiths's (2005) six-component addiction model that deciphers problematic pornography use from nonproblematic. Respondents rated the scale on a 7-point Likert scale (1 = *Never*, 7 = *All the Time*). A sample question is, "I release my tension by watching porn". Higher scores indicated higher levels of problematic pornography consumption. The original study yielded a Cronbach Alpha at .93. The current study yielded a Cronbach Alpha .98. The scales validity was examined on a males and females (Bóthe, Tóth-Király, Demetrovics & Orosz, 2017; Tóth-Király, Vallerand, Bóthe, Rigó, & Orosz, 2019).

MIDSA (Appendix J)

The MIDSA (2011) is a computerized, self-report inventory that assesses multiple domains relevant to the development and course of coercive sexual behaviour (see [MIDSA], 2011; www.midsa.us). The borderline scale (BORD) has 12-items and the narcissism scale (NARC) has 4-items (MIDSA, 2011). These scales use self-report to assess if there is a presence of narcissistic or borderline personality traits. Respondents rated the borderline scale on a 4-point Likert scale (1 = *Strongly Disagree*, 4 = *Strongly Agree*). A sample statement is "I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviours, gestures or threats". For the narcissism scale they rated using a 5-point Likert scale (1 = *Definitely False*, 5 = *Definitely True*). A sample statement is "I deserve much more than I have gotten". The original studies Cronbach's Alpha were not available. In the current study the Cronbach's Alphas were both ranging from acceptable to very good (Borderline, $\alpha = .92$; Narcissism, $\alpha = .65$) which indicates a good internal consistency. Higher scores indicate higher presence of the personality traits. The scales were validated across samples (e.g. general population, sexual offenders, violent offenders; Knight, Longpré & Guay, 2018) and across gender (Longpré Knight & Guay, 2019) and that both show good external validity (Knight et al., 2018; Longpré et al., 2019).

Analysis

The data was analysed with SPSS version 26 (SPSS, Chicago, IL). At a bivariate level, Pearson's r correlations were conducted to study the relationship between the scales. Pearson Correlations are parametric procedures that measure the strength and direction of a supposed linear relationship between continuous variables. The correlation coefficient – called r – varies between -1 and +1. The sign of the correlation coefficient [- , +] indicates the direction of the relationship. The extent of the correlation indicates the strength of the relationship; the closer the correlation is to 1, the stronger the relationship. Furthermore, at a multivariate level, Multiple Linear Regression (MLR) were conducted. MLR estimates the relationship between two or more independent variables. In the present study, two models were tested: both models used PSV as the outcome variable. PPC, BORD, NARC, CIS, CSA, K IRMA and CTQ were used as potential predictors in both models.

Results

Correlation

Pearson's correlation was run in order to assess possible associations between variables. All of the variables correlated with each other with a small to high magnitude. The results of the analyses for the correlation (Pearson's r) between the eight scales are presented in Table 2. CSMA, PSV, CT_{tea}, CT_{sa}, CT_{pn}, CT_{pa}, CT_{total} and PPC correlated with every variable with a small to high magnitude ($r = .146$ to $r = .854$, $p \leq .01$). NARC, BORD, IRMA2, IRMA3, IRMA4 and IMRAT correlate with all variables except CT_{ten} with a small magnitude (ranging from $r = .184$ to $r = .385$, $p \leq .01$). CIS and IRMA1 correlated with all variables with a small to high magnitude (ranging from $r = .110$ to $r = .689$, $p \leq .01$), except CT_{ten} which was significant at the 0.05 level. All correlations were positive.

First Linear Regression Analysis

A multiple regression analysis was conducted, with PSV as the outcome variable. A first analysis, linear regression was conducted by putting age, sexual orientation, education level, CSMA, IMRA, CT_{total}, NARC, BORD, CIS and PPC as the independent variables. The results are presented in Table 3. The results from the ANOVA showed that the model was significant ($p \leq .001$, $F(10, 312) = 51.642$), explaining 61.3% of the variance. In particular, by looking at each independent variable, it can be seen that CSAM ($p \leq .001$) BORD ($p \leq .01$) PPC ($p \leq .01$), have a significant effect on the coercion variations. IRMAT and NARC ($p = .05$) have a significant effect on coercion variation.

On the contrary, age, sexual orientation, education level, CT and CIS did not exert a significant effect on coercion. Unexpectedly, the result on CT effect on coercion was not in line with literature, which is the main reason why a second analysis was conducted. Education level was not significant despite the sample being slightly more educated than the general population. Similarly, CIS did not significantly predict variation on coercion scores, this result

Table 2.

Correlation between Scales																	
Variables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
PSV (1)																	
CSAM (2)	.748**																
IRMA1 (3)	.630**	.832**															
IRMA2 (4)	.631**	.787**	.841**														
IRMA3 (5)	.538**	.672**	.753**	.763**													
IRMA4 (6)	.538**	.672**	.753**	.763**	1.000**												
IRMAT (7)	.672**	.854**	.943**	.938**	.867**	.867**											
CTea (8)	.471**	.501**	.406**	.388**	.350**	.350**	.426**										
CTpa (9)	.612**	.721**	.606**	.593**	.538**	.538**	.645**	.796**									
CTsa (10)	.563**	.621**	.536**	.477**	.379**	.379**	.531**	.751**	.772**								
CTen (11)	.244**	.146**	.110*	0.084	-0.005	-0.005	0.09	.339**	.262**	.431**							
CTpn (12)	.623**	.671**	.571**	.521**	.435**	.435**	.579**	.690**	.776**	.793**	.581**						
CTtotal (13)	.584**	.624**	.516**	.477**	.385**	.385**	.525**	.849**	.854**	.892**	.650**	.909**					
NARC (14)	.208**	.318**	.282**	.256**	.261**	.261**	.284**	.260**	.274**	.249**	-0.066	.200**	.206**				
BORD (15)	.385**	.295**	.158**	.156**	.200**	.200**	.190**	.382**	.335**	.287**	.124*	.273**	.323**	.193**			
CIS (16)	.518**	.620**	.508**	.479**	.429**	.429**	.517**	.413**	.498**	.408**	.128*	.459**	.453**	.246**	.374**		
PPC (17)	.689**	.805**	.689**	.661**	.565**	.565**	.720**	.552**	.718**	.635**	.155**	.698**	.642**	.241**	.279**	.510**	

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

is in line with some literature available on the subject but in contrast with some others, this is explored in the discussion. Sexual orientation was not significant despite some evidence in literature implying that it could have been. Age was not a significant predictor of coercion in the first analysis but unexpectedly, it was significant for the second analysis.

Table 3.

Regression Analysis for Variables Predicting Coercive Behaviour

Variables	<i>B</i>	β	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>
Age	-.04	-.04	-1.05	.295
Sexual Orientation	-.02	-.002	-.04	.966
Education Level	-.48	-.06	-1.74	.083
CSAM	.31	.4	4.53	.000
IRMAT	.08	.14	2.05	.042
CTtotal	.03	.06	1.28	.204
NARC	-.24	-.07	-1.98	.048
BORD	.15	.13	3.15	.002
CIS	.07	.06	1.25	.211
PPC	.07	.21	3.28	.001

Note. R = 61.3% (N = 401, $p = .001$)

Second Linear Regression Analysis

A second linear regression was conducted, with PSV as the outcome variable. The independent variables were the subscales of IRMAT (IRMA1, IRMA2, IRMA3 and IRMA4) and CT (CTea, CTpa, CTsa, CTen and CTpn). The model was significant ($p \leq .001$, $F(11, 355) = 38.731$), explain 53.3% of the variance. See Table 4 for results. Specifically, the only CT subscale that was significant was CTpn ($p \leq .01$). Suggesting that when there is more physical neglect in childhood ($p = .623$, $p \leq .01$), higher levels of coercion are registered in adulthood. For IRMA, the only significant subscale was IRMA2 ($p \leq .001$), which significantly explained variation on coercion scores. The correlation between IMRA2 and PSV scores ($p = .631$, $p \leq .01$), indicates when individuals score higher IMRA2 there is an increase in coercion. Sexual

orientation and educational level were not significant predictors. However, age was significant ($p \leq .01$) in this second analysis.

Table 4.

Second Regression Analysis for Variables Predicting Coercive Behaviour

Variables	<i>B</i>	β	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>
Age	-.09	-.1	-2.76	.006
Sexual Orientation	.77	.06	1.66	.098
Education Level	-.24	-.03	-.81	.416
IRMA1	.27	.14	1.8	.073
IRMA2	.58	.28	3.79	.000
IRMA4	.15	.06	.92	.358
CTea	-.1	-.06	-.91	.363
CTpa	.22	.13	1.61	.107
CTsa	.14	.08	1.12	.265
CTen	.04	.02	.44	.661
CTpn	.51	.23	2.78	.006

a. Dependant Variable: PSV.

b. IRMA3 was excluded by SPSS.

Note: R = 55.3 % (N = 401, $p = .001$)

Discussion

Overview of Results

This study aimed to use quantitative methodology to construct a profile of females who are sexually interested in children using self-reports of childhood trauma, personality, cognitive distortion and behaviours on an all-female sample. Relationships between own trauma, pornography consumption and cognitive distortions have shown to cause problematic sexual behaviours (Chinchilla & Kosson, 2016; Hipwell et al., 2007; Strickland, 2008; Wurtele et al., 2014). Therefore, the study hypothesised that self-report of CSA will be higher than what is already known, this was supported by the CTQ (Bernstein et al., 2003) being moderately and positively related to most factors respectively. The study also considered sexuality as significant factor in females who are sexually interested in children, however this was not supported. The final hypothesis stated that compared to males, females use coercive pathways which is facilitated by cognitive distortions regarding sexually aggression towards children, this was also supported by the results of the regression and was in line with the findings of Proulx et al. (1999).

To further understand this coercive pathway, other factors were considered. The current findings showed that acceptance of CSA Myth (Collings, 1997) was highly and positively related to coercion, while acceptance of Rape Myths (Payne et al., 1999) was moderately and positively related. Rape myth responses were recoded so that higher means stronger endorsement. Similarly, CSA Myth (Collings, 1997) was highly and positively related to pornography consumption, while Rape Myth (Payne et al., 1999) was moderately and positively related. PPC (Böthe et al., 2018) was highly and positively related to coercion, suggesting that when females use more pornography, they are more coercive.

Although, the first linear regression analysis revealed that acceptance of rape myths was not an indicator of coercion, the second linear regression found that when females agree

with the second subscale of IMRA (Payne et al., 1999); '*He didn't mean to*', then they appear to be more coercive. While acceptance of CSA Myths (Collings, 1997) was the largest predictor on the model when compared with all other predictors, which helps to broaden knowledge on cognition of coercive females.

Furthermore, after understanding cognition, personality was explored, the findings suggest borderline and narcissistic personality traits contributes to coercive behaviour. Borderline traits were statistically significant, so the null hypothesis is rejected. Borderline traits were lowly and positively related to coercion, suggesting that when a female is more borderline, they are higher on coercive behaviour. While, narcissism was only marginally significant, it still rejects the null hypothesis, but its correlation was very weak. However, from a statistical point of view both borderline and narcissistic traits are positively predictable of coercion, but the effect sizes were small in both cases suggesting that more emphasis should be put on other factors (e.g. CSA Myths and PPC) in research and clinical interventions for coercive behaviour.

The findings of the present study imply that coercion pathways for females who are sexually interested in children differ from literature on males. As such, considering aspects of this are important in understand the role of cognition and personality on sexual behaviours in females compared to males.

Implications

The Role of Cognitive Distortions, Trauma and Problematic Pornography Consumption on Coercive Behaviour

To understand cognition and behaviour, this study used scales that measured pornography consumption, coercion, CSA and rape beliefs. This study aimed to measure CSA beliefs in relations to behaviour using females in the general population. The findings confirmed that when females accept CSA myth, they are more likely to be coercive. The present

study found that both cognitive distortions of IRMA, CSA and PPC contribute to coercive behaviour in the female sample. Research using participants who are sexually interested in children has shown that cognitive distortions around CSA and IRMA are contributing factors to sexual violence and coercive behaviour (Beech et al., 2009; Murphy, 1990; Murphy & Stalgaitis, 1987; Proulx et al., 1999). Ponce et al. (2004) hypothesised that these cognitive distortions develop due to early childhood adversities, suggesting that this distorted thinking is caused by EMS. These EMS facilitate the idea that others are objects for sexual and violent offenders (Baker & Beech, 2004; Fonagy, 1999; Richardson, 2005).

Furthermore, the findings from the current study are consistent with this as CSAM was highly and positive associated to physical abuse in childhood. Although CT as a whole did not have a significant effect on coercion, the physical neglect subscale did. One reason for this could be the results from Bernstein et al. (2003), who found CT was the only differentiating factor for female sexual offenders and non-offenders. Meaning our sample may not have experienced the same CT as sexual offenders. There were similar associations between IMRA, CSMA and CT, suggesting that females who are sexually interested in children believe that children are objects. It would be interesting to consider if this sample view children as their inferior, as research has hypothesised that women are submissive and kind to males when they endorse cognitive distortions such as 'he didn't mean to' (Beech et al., 2009; Fakunmoju et al., 2020; Rollero & Tartaglia, 2019). One explanation for this could be that the sample endorse own blame and victim blaming on both themselves as a female victim of sexual violence from males and on children as victims of sexual violence from adults. This is consistent with Fakunmoju et al. (2020) and Suarez and Gadalla (2010) who found transferring the blame contributes to cognitive distortions of sexual violence in females.

However, cognitive distortions alone cannot facilitate coercive behaviour. Therefore, in the case of PPC, research has shown it to be a major contributing factor for coercive

behaviour, CT and cognitive distortions (Bonino et al., 2006; Dombert et al., 2016; Kahlor & Morrison, 2007; Wurtele et al., 2014). Literature discovered that females view more coercive pornography, and those who are sexually interested in children use it for preparation for sexual violence (Bonino et al., 2006; Marshall, 1988; Mercer & Perkins, 2014; Wyre, 1992). Proposing that the use of coercive pornography unconsciously tutors the viewers when combined with other factors. The results of the present study somewhat supports this as there is a strong association between PPC and coercion. However, the PPC scale (Bóthe et al., 2018) does not assess the content the participant is viewing so it cannot be confirmed that the content is coercive.

Nevertheless, PPC is still associated with coercive behaviour, when partnered with cognitive distortions it is consistent with Kahlor and Morrison (2007) results, as there is a positive correlation between viewing pornography and rape myth acceptance in a female sample. Implying that those who are sexually interested in children not only use pornography but accept CSA myth and IRMA. Research found that pornography use, and child-related sexual fantasies are associated with perpetration of CSA (Dombert et al., 2016; Marshall, 1988). Furthermore, research shows that a small percent of females in the general population would view pornography involving children and some would engage in sexual activities if there was no punishment (Briere & Runtz, 1989; Dombert et al., 2016; Wurtele et al., 2014). Therefore, it is fair to suggest that if females who are sexually interested in children were to engage in PPC, had cognitive distortions about sexual violence, and had facets of borderline and narcissism, for example impulsive, aggression or willingness to exploit (Zeigler-Hill et al., 2013), it is possible that they would engage in sexually coercive behaviour towards children.

To explore why children were the victims, the current study considered emotional congruence as a partial explanation for the relationship between cognitive distortions and coercive sexual behaviour. Research suggested that individuals who were sexually interested

in children, display emotional affiliation with childhood which indicated a desire for relationships with children rather than inflicting violence (Finkelhor, 1984; Wilson 1999). This was not confirmed, and the results were inconsistent with previous literature. However, there was a significant relationship between CSA myth acceptance and CIS. One explanation for this could be that the participants own childhood traumas influenced EMS for social isolation (Chakhssi et al., 2013), therefore children could be seen as safe. While EMS's also facilitate viewing others as objects (Baker & Beech, 2004; Fonagy, 1999; Richardson, 2005), meaning that the samples cognitive distortions around CSA and their EMA's become conflicted between child safe and child object. This is consistent with Matthew et al. (1991) who discovered the motivation of lone females' perpetrators of CSA was own abuse, porn, isolation, child safe and anger. Suggesting that females who are sexually interested in children are not motivated by relationships with children. Therefore, the relationship between female cognition, personality and behaviours towards children does not include emotional congruency as a contributing factor, however both cognitive distortions and PPC are.

The Role of Personality Traits and Trauma on Coercive Behaviours

To consider personality within this relationship, the study looked at borderline and narcissistic traits. In the case of borderline personality traits, research has shown that for individuals who are sexually interested in children, it is a contributing factor to sexual violence (Cardona et al., 2020; Christopher et al., 2007; Herenski et al., 2012). However, this study did not measure psychopathy alongside borderline traits and coercion as Cardona et al. (2020) did, the absence of this factor may have contributed to the weak relationship between borderline traits and coercion. Another explanation for this could be that the borderline traits are not as prominent in those who have not committed a sexual offence (Netland & Miner, 2012), suggesting that the sample in this study may be sexually interested in children but have not

acted on these fantasies. Nevertheless, borderline traits were still associated with coercion therefore the study considered own trauma as an origin for traits of this PD.

Furthermore, borderline traits can develop due to childhood trauma such as neglect or abuse, which is associated with an overactive amygdala, this has a significant effect on mood in females compared with males (Andreano et al., 2014; Harenski et al., 2012; Stevens & Hamann, 2012). The results from the second linear regression showed that when females experience physical neglect in childhood, they are more likely to engage in coercive behaviour in adulthood. Literature further discusses the relationships between childhood trauma and sexual aggression in females (Burgess et al., 1987; Gavin & Porter, 2014; Lewis et al., 1985; Wurtele et al., 2014), suggesting that one enhances the other. The results support research that implies female children who experience more adversities are likely to develop borderline traits, be impulsive and have a willingness to exploit others (Bonino et al., 2006; Cardona et al., 2020; Lewis et al., 1985; Zeigler-Hill et al., 2013).

Similarly, the findings combine research that suggested lack of parental warmth increases involvement in sexually risky behaviour, impulsivity and hostility in adulthood (Chinchilla & Kosson, 2016; Hipwell et al., 2007; Shelton et al., 2008) and Christopher et al. (2007) findings that imply borderline traits mediate own childhood trauma and likelihood of being sexually aggressive. However, Chinchilla and Kosson (2016) contradicted this with their finding which implied sexually risky behaviour and delinquency due to childhood trauma are associated to psychopathic traits. Although the relationship between borderline and childhood physical neglect was weak alone, when considered in relationship to coercion, both were considered statistically significant. This could imply that psychopathy enhances this relationship.

Although this study did not explore psychopathy as a factor, the findings are similar to Cardona et al. (2020) who did, therefore, future research should consider including this.

Nevertheless, the results collaborate the findings of Cardona et al. (2020) and Netland and Miner (2012) because the association between borderline trait and coercion, and narcissistic traits and coercion were both weak. Suggesting that females who are sexually interested in children within the general population may have borderline traits that increases when they are more coercive. A reason for this could be that borderline as a whole does not relate to coercion, yet the interpersonal aspects of it does. As discussed, females who experience more adversities are more likely to be impulsive and coercive, which is linked to the interpersonal aspect of a borderline PD. The other dimension is linked to depressive moods such as emptiness, which the current sample did not link to. Research has suggested that pornography consumption is used to avoid these difficult emotions (Attwood, 2005; Reid et al., 2011; Tsaliki, 2011).

Whilst, Bonino et al. (2006) discovered that females use pornography confidently and do not associate it with a negative life outcome. While, pornography use has shown to increase coercive behaviour in females (Bonino et al., 2006; Quayle & Taylor, 2002). This could suggest that females who are sexually interested in children confidently use pornography to aid their fantasies, in turn becoming more coercive which is partially linked to borderline personality traits, similar to suggestions from previous research (Böhm et al., 2015; Bonino et al., 2006; Morgan, 1980; Quayle & Taylor, 2002). However, unconscious emotions such as shame from childhood trauma may be driving the PPC (Attwood, 2005; Reid, Li, Gilliland, Stein & Fong, 2011; Tsaliki, 2011). It is possible that this combined with cognitive distortions encourages confident pornography use. As, Keene and Epps (2016) states that childhood trauma is linked to both shame proneness and narcissism.

In the case of narcissism, the results show that it is a significant factor that effects coercive behaviour in females. Childhood trauma, specifically physical neglect has been linked to narcissism throughout literature (Hengarthner et al., 2013; Keene & Epps, 2016; Waxman et al., 2014). Aggression in females is linked to childhood maltreatment and development of

narcissistic traits (Burgess et al., 1987; Gavin & Porter, 2014; Greenfield & Snell, 1999; Huitt, 2004; Lewis et al., 1985; Zeigler-Hill et al., 2013), meaning that females who experience physical neglect in childhood are more likely to be aggressive and narcissistic. The findings from the present study show that narcissism is a significant factor that effects coercive behaviour in females. One explanation could be the findings of Zeigler-Hill et al. (2013) that said, certain facets of narcissism are associated with sexual aggression and a willingness to exploit others. Therefore, this could have contributed to the weak relationship between own childhood trauma and narcissism.

Although the relationship between own abuse and narcissism was weak, it should be recognised that self-report of own childhood trauma is known to be low (Cermak & Molitor, 1996; Webster et al., 2005). Therefore, considering that both narcissism and physical neglect effected coercion separately it is fair to suggest that both these factors are present in females who are sexually interested in children. The finding support research that implies narcissistic traits are less common in those who are not sexual offenders. Implying that the current sample has not committed a sexual offence but engage in sexually coercive behaviour (Netland & Miner, 2012). Meaning that certain element of narcissism and borderline PD such as aggression, coercion, impulsivity and willingness to exploit may be present in females who are sexually interested in children due to their own physical neglect in childhood.

Gender Differences

There is extensive focus on enlarging the understanding of sexual violence in a female sample, as the majority of research and clinical interventions have been constructed using results from male samples (Broussard et al., 1991; Denov, 2003; Finkelhor, 1984; Mendus & Rendall, 1989). However, self-reports revealed that female perpetrators of sexual abuse against a child is more common than anticipated (McLeod & Craft, 2015; Roberts, 1984; Snyder, 2010). Females are also more likely to be the victim by both female and male perpetrators

(Wilson, 1999). Research into male sexual offenders against children showed that homosexual sexual offenders were motivated by relationships with children not violence (Wilson, 1999). Therefore, emotional congruency and sexuality were considered in the current study to help understand the characteristics of a female who is interested in children. However, the female sample is mostly heterosexual and emotional congruence was not significant. One explanation could be childhood abuse, as literature implies this can cause emotional loneliness which influences individuals to pursue a less threatening victim (Groth, Longo & McFadin, 1982; Marshall, 1989). Meaning that females are may not be motivated by relationships with children but by factors such as situational and lessened chance of retaliated from the victim.

Furthermore, this inability to properly regulate emotions such as loneliness has been found to cause an overactive amygdala which significantly effects mood in females compared with males (Andreano et al., 2012; Harenski et al., 2012). Childhood trauma causes females to develop PD, be impulsive, aggressive and coercive (Appelbaum, 2009; Miller, 2013; Nathan & Ward, 2001; Russell & Oswalk, 2001; Tozdan, Briken & Dekker, 2019). Whereas males appear to struggle with sexuality, identity issues, anger and intimacy issues (Etherington, 1995). Which may explain why sexuality was significant in males and not females. Suggesting that females who are sexually interested in children appear to develop mood related problems, whereas males seem to develop self-worth related problems.

Research into male child molester's personality structure found that borderline, obsessive-compulsive and depressive PD were common (Bogaerts, Daalder, Vanheule, Desmet & Leeuw, 2008 ;Bogaerts, Veryaeke & Goethais, 2004). The current female sample was not exactly the same, however, borderline PD was significant for both genders. Therefore, the results from the current study support Cardona et al. (2020) findings that show borderline PD traits and violence are linked despite the research stated that the results are unwarranted to a female sample. Borderline and narcissistic PD were only weakly affected by childhood trauma,

yet cognitive distortions and sexual behaviours were significantly affected. This could be that own childhood abuse and PD alone does not cause sexual deviancy.

Cognitive distortions around child abuse and rape are often used to legitimise offending behaviour (Abel et al., 1989). Proulx, Perreault and Ouimet (1999) findings show cognitive distortions contributed to sexually coercing a child in a male forensic sample. However, Strickland (2008) found that there is no difference in cognitive distortions between a forensic and non-forensic sample. The current findings support this as the non-forensic sample endorse the same cognitive distortions as the forensic sample. The slight difference may be that females endorse “he didn’t mean to” subscale, which suggested they adhere to gender stereotypes and are submissive towards men which increases their perception of the victim’s responsibility (Fakunmoju et al., 2020; Rollero & Tartagila, 2019). Therefore, it is fair to propose that those who engage in distorted thinking and are given the opportunity could offend against a child and are not limited to just sexual offending. This is parallel to what Marshall, Laws and Barbaree (2013) and Yochelson and Samesnow (1977) hypothesis about the relationship between cognitive distortions and sexual violence.

Despite there being little difference in cognitive distortions, there is however a difference in coercive pathways. Proulx, Perreault and Ouimet (1999) coercive pathway of child molesters was constructed using a male sample so although this was not fit for females it was a good base to build off. The coercive pathway included psychoactive substances and unplanned offending. While the non-coercive pathway included planning, pornography and/or fantasies. The results of the current study implied that females who are sexually interested in children do not use the same pathways as males. Research has shown that pornography and fantasies were used by female perpetrators (Bonino et al., 2006; Marshall, 1988; Matthew, Matthews & Speltz, 1991). This study hypothesised that compared to males, females use coercive pathways which is facilitated by cognitive distortions regarding sexually aggression

towards children, this was supported. Although there are similarities, there is a clear gender difference in both the pathways used by those who are sexually interested in children and the effect on personality, which is why further research is necessary on a forensic sample.

Future Research

Research has previously discussed psychopathy in relation to individual who are sexually interesting in children, suggesting links to EMS, borderline traits and coercive behaviour (Cardona et al., 2020; Chakhssi et al., 2013; Chinchilla & Kosson, 2016; Herenski et al., 2012). Research showed that sexual offenders who offended against a child had higher scores on EMS of social isolation (Chakhssi et al., 2013). While, Martens (1997, 1999, 2000, 2002) found that social isolation is linked to psychopathy. Further measures are needed in future studies such as, the YSQ (Young & Brown, 1998) and the Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (Hare, 1991) similar to Chakhassi et al. (2013) alongside the significant factors within this study. This may help understand EMS and role of psychopathy if any, in females who are sexually interested in children. As it is possible that the childhood traumas that the current study and previous research have identified is liked to EMS and psychopathy in this sample. This will then answer the question about psychopathy being the factor that enhances the weak relationship between borderline PD and physical neglect.

Future studies are needed to directly assess this samples self-perception in relation to pornography consumption. Self-reports suggested that females are confident about their pornography use (Böhm et al., 2015), however research that look into the interpersonal aspects may be key to developing a gender specific intervention. Huitt (2004) found that self-perception was a key component in becoming an aggressive female. Considering the present studied result that show problematic pornography consumption is linked to coercive behaviour, it would be beneficial to look at these individual's self-perception. This could be furthered by

considering age of exposure to pornography and link to CSA Myth (Collings, 1997; Nutter & Kearns, 1993).

Limitations

The study has its limitations. The first concerns the sample and the application of the results across samples. Although none of the sample should have been arrested for a sexual offence and therefore should not end up in a database for females with sexual interest in children. Therefore, the results of this study cannot automatically apply to sexual offenders. Nevertheless, the results still present that at a lower level the general population are coercive which is also present in some sexual offenders. The analysis clearly distinguished a relationship between the factors and the sample of which were females from the general population. Future studies repeat this research on convicted female sexual offenders.

Secondly, the use of self-report has potential biases. The reliability of self-report of abuse is known to be low (Cermak & Molitor, 1996; Webster et al., 2005), therefore this may have contributed to the results of the CTQ (Bernstein et al., 2003) which measures own trauma. Literature has debated the reliability of self-reports (Bendall, Jackson, Hulbert & McGorry, 2008) stating that childhood traumas can be distorted with biases, yet new literature contradicts this (Fisher et al., 2009). Individuals have the ability to lie on self-reports, therefore, to attempt to discourage this, there was safeguarding such as unique identifiers for the participants use only and the guarantee of details being kept anonymous. Although, this study used self-reports, the results were able to shed light on the factors present in females who are coercive. For example, the endorsement of CSA Myth (Collings, 1997) contributes more strongly to pornography consumption and coercive behaviour.

Conclusion

This study is necessary to broaden the knowledge of female offenders, too often are the results of male samples expected to reflect females. This is problematic as there are clear

gender differences outlined in both previous literature and the current study. The results help to develop a more refined representation of females who are sexually interested in children by acknowledging essential factors within cognition, personality and behaviour. This knowledge will help intervention development.

It can be proposed that the characteristics of females who is sexually interested in children is an intricate combination of cognitive distortions regarding CSA and rape beliefs, traits of borderline and narcissistic PD, own trauma and PPC, which increases coercive behaviours. It is pair to suggest that this combination increases the likelihood of involvement in sexual violence.

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Appendix A

PARTICIPANT CONSENT FORM

Title of research project: The relationship between females' cognitions, personality and behaviours towards children.

Brief description of research project:

Please take time to read the following information to understand what your participation involves:

You must be female to participate

You are invited to participate in a research study. Before you choose to be a research participant, it is important that you read the following information to be sure that you understand what your participation will involve. By clicking the button below, you acknowledge that you received all of the following information. This study explores how personality, behaviours, former abuses and sexuality interact with each other. All of your responses will be completely confidential and collected data will only be accessed by the researchers and presented in aggregate. This study will take around 30 to 45 minutes to complete. Participation in this study is voluntary and you are free to cease participation at any time. Your data will not be recorded if you do not complete the study and 'save' your responses. There are no limitations on time, so please respond thoughtfully and truthfully to all the items provided.

Due to the nature of the study, some questions will be sexual in nature. For example, some questions will cover sexual practices that entail degrees of violence and physical harm. If you are not comfortable answering questions that are sexual in nature, you are advised not to take part in this study. Furthermore, we advised that you find a confidential space to complete the survey.

No identifying details will be recorded on your questionnaire response so that your data will be completely anonymous. It will not be possible to link your consent form to your responses or to the data arising from it. You will be required to create a unique ID prior to your participation, through a random code generator, which only you will know. Therefore, no personal information can be used to generate the ID code. If you wish to withdraw your data, you will be able to do this by providing the investigator with your code number. If you contact the investigator with your ID code to request withdrawal of data, all data files will be immediately deleted.

Participating in this research is beneficial because it provides you with an opportunity to voice your opinions on such a prevalent and problematic issue. Findings generated from the current research could bring about ways to improve and develop current and future sexual violence-related policy, prevention and intervention measures and treatment programs, potentially reducing incidents of sexual violence which would be beneficial for all aspects, groups and individuals in society.

As this research focuses on the relationship between abuses, personality traits, pornography consumption, gender and paraphilias, some of the questions may be potentially distressing to those who have experienced or witnessed violent behaviour. Thus, precautions have been taken to ensure that taking part in the research will be as painless as possible.

However, if after completing the study you feel any distress or discomfort, you can contact your GP or the victim support as listed on the debriefing form for advice and support. Also, although we ask personal questions, we do not ask for any identifying information and thus will not be able to link your answers back to you.

Any information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. You will not have to provide a name on any questionnaires or information sheets and therefore the information you provide cannot be identified with your name. You are requested to provide the researcher with a signed or initialled consent form. This will be kept by the researcher separate from the any other information you provide. The consent form will be stored securely and will be kept for 6 years until destroyed. The data will be stored securely and will be kept for 10 years until destroyed

Investigator contact details:

Nicole Hart
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Department of Psychology
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Supervisor : Dr Nicholas Longpre
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Telephone: 02083923000 ext. 7266

Consent statement:

I agree to take part in this research and am aware that I am free to withdraw at any point without giving a reason by contacting Dr Nicholas Longpré. I understand that if I do withdraw, my data may not be erased but will only be used in an anonymised form as part of an aggregated dataset. I understand that the personal data collected from me during the course of the project will be used for the purposes outlined above in the public interest.

By signing this form you are confirming that you have been informed about and understand the University's [Data Privacy Notice for Research Participants](#).

The information you have provided will be treated in confidence by the researcher and your identity will be protected in the publication of any findings. The purpose of the research may change over time, and your data may be re-used for research projects by the University in the future. If this is the case, you will normally be provided with additional information about the new project.

Name

Signature

Date

Please note: if you have a concern about any aspect of your participation or any other queries please raise this with the investigator (or if the researcher is a student you can also contact the Director of Studies.) However, if you would like to contact an independent party please contact the Head of Department/ Director of School.

Director of Studies contact details:

Dr Nicholas Longpré
Department of Psychology
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Should the Head of Department change over the lifecycle of the research project the new Head of Department will become the independent contact. Contact details for the new Head of Department can be obtained from the investigator

Appendix B

PARTICIPANT DEBRIEF

Title of Research Project: The relationship between females' cognitions, personality and behaviours towards children.

Thank you very much for taking part in our study, we greatly appreciate your contribution.

This study is designed to examine the factors that might add to a female being coercive or interested in children. It also considers how what kind of cognition these individuals have and look at emotional congruency to explain this relationship. Thank you for your time, your participation is extremely valuable.

All data gathered during this study will be held securely and anonymously. If you wish to withdraw from the study, contact us with your participant number (above) and your information will be deleted from our files.

Should you have any concern about any aspect of your participation in this study, please raise it with the investigator in the first instance or with the Project Supervisor or Head of Department.

Investigator

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If you are a student at Roehampton University and are troubled or worried about any aspect of the study, or issues it may have raised, you may find it helpful to contact one of the following who will be able to advise you on agencies that can deal with your particular concern:

Student Welfare Officers:

Nicola Hallam Nicola.hallam@roehampton.ac.uk (02083923200)
Sophie Culforth sofie.culforth@roehampton.ac.uk (02083923304)
Jo Eskdale j.eskdale@roehampton.ac.uk (02083923402)
Emily Cookson Emily.cookson@roehampton.ac.uk (02083923502)

If you feel your concerns are more serious or complex you may wish to contact the **Student Medical Centre** on **Ext 3679**, or the **Health & Wellbeing** service via health&wellbeing@roehampton.ac.uk

If you are a non-student, you may find it helpful to contact your GP or one of the following who will be able to advise you on agencies that can deal with your particular concern:

Victim Crime support

An organisation that assists victims of crime.

Tel: 08081689111

Website: victimsupport.org.uk

Samaritans

Emotional support and a safe place to talk at any time.

Tel: 116 123

Email: jo@samaritans.org

Rape Crisis

The national organisation in England and Wales that offers support and counselling for rape and sexual abuse victims.

Helpline: 08088029999

Website: rapecrisis.org.uk

Appendix C

Socio-demographics

- Age
- Gender
- Sexual orientation
- Ethnicity
- Relationship status
- Occupation
- Parent's occupation
- Level of education
- Frequency of porn consumption

Appendix D

Childhood Trauma Questionnaire: This scale measures neglect and abuse during childhood (Bernstein et al., 2003).

1- Never true 2- Rarely true 3- Sometimes true 4- Often true 5- Very often true

When I was growing up...

1. I didn't have enough to eat.
2. I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.
3. People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".
4. My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.
5. There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.

When I was growing up...

6. I had to wear dirty clothes.
7. I felt loved.
8. I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.
9. I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.
10. There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.

When I was growing up...

11. People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.
12. I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).
13. People in my family looked out for each other.
14. People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.
15. I believed that I was physically abused.

When I was growing up...

16. I had the perfect childhood.
17. I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.
18. Someone in my family hated me.
19. People in my family felt close to each other.
20. Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.

When I was growing up...

21. Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.
22. I had the best family in the world.
23. Someone tried to make me do sexual things or watch sexual things.
24. Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).
25. I believe that I was emotionally abused.

When I was growing up...

26. There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.
27. I believe that I was sexually abused
28. My family was a source of strength and support

Appendix E

Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (22 items): This scale measures perceptions toward rape-supportive cognitions and victim blaming attributions (Payne et al., 1999).

1- Strongly Agree 2- Agree 3- Disagree 4- Strongly Disagree

Subscale 1: She asked for it

1. If a girl is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of hand.
2. When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.
3. If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.
4. If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.
5. When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.
6. If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.

Subscale 2: He didn't mean to

7. When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.
8. Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.
9. Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.
10. If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.
11. It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.
12. If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.

Subscale 3: It wasn't really rape

13. If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.
14. If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.
15. A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.
16. If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.
17. If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.

Subscale 4: She lied

18. A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.
19. Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.
20. A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.
21. A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.
22. Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.

Appendix F

Child Sexual Abuse Myth (15 items): This scale measures myths toward child sexual abuse (Collings, 1997).

1. Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.
2. Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.
3. Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.
4. Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.
5. Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.
6. A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.
7. Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.
8. It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.
9. Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.
10. Adolescent girls who wear very revealing clothing are asking to be sexually abused.
11. Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.
12. Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.
13. Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.
14. Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.
15. Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.

Appendix G

Perpetration of Sexual Coercion Scale (13 items): This scale measures previous coercive behaviours (Mathes & McCoy, 2011).

Item	Response			
	No, definitely	No	Yes	Yes, definitely
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by making (the person/you) feel guilty?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with (the person/you)?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by calling (the person/you) a prude, unmanly, etc?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by making (the person/you) feel that (he or she/you) owed (you/the person) sex [e.g., you have been dating for six months and so (your partner/you) (owes you/owe your partner) sex]?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by getting (the person/you) drunk [or taking advantage of (the person/you) when (he or she was/you were) drunk]?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making (the person/you) feel sorry for (you/the person)?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of (him or her/you)?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by exposing (your/his or her) private parts?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by stroking (his or her/your) genitals?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing (the person/you)?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the (person/you)?				
Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by giving (the person/you) money or expensive gifts?				

Have you ever (coerced someone/had someone coerce you) into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?				
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Appendix H

Child Identification Scale (40 items): This scale measures emotional congruence with children (Watson & Langevin, 1995).

1-Yes 2-No

- 0- I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up
- 1- I prefer to socialize with people my own age
- 2- I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children
- 3- My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children
- 4- Adult responsibilities are just too stressful
- 5- I like to that children as equal
- 6- I often find it difficult to act my age
- 7- My family and friends think I am immature
- 8- I have difficulty relating to adults
- 9- I have been in love with a child
- 10- I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher
- 11- Most parents are too strict with their children
- 12- I feel closer to children how to do new things
- 13- I enjoy teaching children how to do new things
- 14- I enjoy coaching sports with children
- 15- I often wish I could be young again
- 16- I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them
- 17- I was an abused child
- 18- When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them
- 19- I often wish I could start my life over again
- 20- I like to look through toy stores
- 21- Childhood was a difficult time for me
- 22- I love a good game
- 23- I like to listen to children's music
- 24- I wish I had fewer responsibilities
- 25- There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun
- 26- I am unhappy with my life as it is
- 27- Adults should listen to children more
- 28- Most of my best memories are from my childhood
- 29- I am afraid of growing old
- 30- I was a loner as a child
- 31- When I as a child I always played with lots of other children
- 32- I have had few friends as an adult
- 33- I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk
- 34- I dislike having children's toys around
- 35- I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings
- 36- My best memories are childhood ones
- 37- You never outgrow amusement parks
- 38- You are never too old for the roller coaster
- 39- I hate playing children's game

Appendix I

Problematic Pornography Consumption Scale (18 items): This scale measures the role and influence of pornography consumption in the last 6 months (Böthe et al., 2018).

1- Never 2- Rarely 3- Occasionally 4- Sometimes 5- Often 6- Very Often 7-All the time

1. I felt that porn is an important part of my life
2. I used porn to restore the tranquillity of my feelings
3. I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life
4. I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction
5. I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch
6. I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn
7. I thought about how good it would be to watch porn
8. Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings
9. Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me
10. I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs
11. When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time
12. I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn
13. I continually planned when to watch porn
14. I released my tension by watching porn
15. I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn
16. I gradually watched more “extreme” porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying
17. I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed
18. I missed porn greatly when I didn’t watch it for a while

Appendix J

Narcissism (4 items)

1- Definitely false 2- Possibly false 3- Not sure 4- Possibly true 5- Definitely true

1. I can be successful in almost anything I do
2. I deserve more respect than people give me
3. I deserve much more than I have gotten
4. I have known people who were thought to be experts, but they didn't know any more than I do

Borderline Scale (12 items)

1- Strongly Agree 2- Agree 3- Disagree 4- Strongly Disagree

1. I nearly always feel "empty."
2. I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly
3. Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate
4. I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me
5. I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger
6. I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats
7. I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus
8. I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)
9. My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days
10. My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning
11. I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable
12. I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship

Appendix K

Syntax

COMPUTE NARC = SUM (Q12_1, Q12_2, Q12_3, Q12_4).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE BORD = SUM (Q11_1, Q11_2, Q11_3, Q11_4, Q11_5, Q11_6, Q11_7, Q11_8,
Q11_9, Q11_10, Q11_11, Q11_12).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CIS = SUM (Q10_1, Q10_2, Q10_3, Q10_4, Q10_5, Q10_6, Q10_7, Q10_8,
Q10_9, Q10_10, Q10_11,
Q10_12, Q10_13, Q10_14, Q10_15, Q10_16, Q10_17, Q10_18, Q10_19, Q10_20, Q10_21,
Q10_22, Q10_23, Q10_24,
Q10_25, Q10_26, Q10_27, Q10_28, Q10_29, Q10_30, Q10_31, Q10_32, Q10_33, Q10_34,
Q10_35, Q10_36, Q10_37,
Q10_38, Q10_39, Q10_40).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PPC = SUM (Q9_1.0, Q9_2.0, Q9_3.0, Q9_4.0, Q9_5.0, Q9_6, Q9_7, Q9_8,
Q9_9, Q9_10, Q9_11,
Q9_12, Q9_13, Q9_14, Q9_15, Q9_16, Q9_17, Q9_18).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PSV = SUM (Q8_1.0, Q8_2.0, Q8_3.0, Q8_4.0, Q8_5, Q8_6, Q8_7, Q8_8,
Q8_9, Q8_10, Q8_11, Q8_12, Q8_13).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CSAM = SUM (Q7_1, Q7_2, Q7_3, Q7_4, Q7_5, Q7_6, Q7_7, Q7_8, Q7_9,
Q7_10, Q7_11, Q7_12, Q7_13, Q7_14, Q7_15).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE IRMA1 = SUM (Q6_1, Q6_2, Q6_3, Q6_4, Q6_5, Q6_6).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE IRMA2 = SUM (Q6_7, Q6_8, Q6_9, Q6_10, Q6_11, Q6_12).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE IRMA3 = SUM (Q6_13, Q6_14, Q6_15, Q6_16, Q6_17).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE IRMA3 = SUM (Q6_18, Q6_19, Q6_20, Q6_21, Q6_22).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE IRMAT = SUM (Q6_1, Q6_2, Q6_3, Q6_4, Q6_5, Q6_6, Q6_7, Q6_8, Q6_9,
Q6_10, Q6_11, Q6_12, Q6_13, Q6_14, Q6_15,
Q6_16, Q6_17, Q6_18, Q6_19, Q6_20, Q6_21, Q6_22).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{ea} = SUM (Q5_3, Q5_8, Q5_14, Q5_18, Q5_25).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{pa} = SUM (Q5_9, Q5_11, Q5_12, Q5_15, Q5_17).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{sa} = SUM (Q5_20, Q5_21, Q5_23R, Q5_24, Q5_27).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{en} = SUM (Q5_5, Q5_7R, Q5_13R, Q5_19R, Q5_28R).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{pn} = SUM (Q5_1, Q5_2, Q5_4, Q5_6, Q5_26R).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{vi} = SUM (Q5_10, Q5_16R, Q5_22R).
EXECUTE.

COMPUTE CT_{total} = SUM (Q5_1, Q5_2, Q5_3, Q5_4, Q5_5, Q5_6, Q5_7R, Q5_8, Q5_9,
Q5_10, Q5_11, Q5_12, Q5_13R, Q5_14, Q5_15, Q5_16R,
Q5_17, Q5_18, Q5_19R, Q5_20, Q5_21, Q5_22R, Q5_23R, Q5_24, Q5_25, Q5_26R,
Q5_27, Q5_28R).
EXECUTE.

Appendix L

```
SAVE OUTFILE='/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final
Version.sav'
/COMPRESSED.
FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D1
/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.
```

Frequencies

Notes		
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:43:11
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Download s/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D1 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

[DataSet1] /Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav

Statistics

Age

N	Valid	383
	Missing	18
Mean		31.55
Std. Deviation		10.917
Range		50
Minimum		18
Maximum		68

Age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	4	1.0	1.0	1.0
	19	7	1.7	1.8	2.9
	20	11	2.7	2.9	5.7
	21	17	4.2	4.4	10.2
	22	23	5.7	6.0	16.2
	23	34	8.5	8.9	25.1
	24	21	5.2	5.5	30.5
	25	26	6.5	6.8	37.3
	26	16	4.0	4.2	41.5
	27	12	3.0	3.1	44.6
	28	20	5.0	5.2	49.9
	29	24	6.0	6.3	56.1
	30	20	5.0	5.2	61.4
	31	9	2.2	2.3	63.7
	32	16	4.0	4.2	67.9
	33	9	2.2	2.3	70.2
	34	8	2.0	2.1	72.3
	35	12	3.0	3.1	75.5
	36	1	.2	.3	75.7
	37	7	1.7	1.8	77.5
	38	8	2.0	2.1	79.6
	39	6	1.5	1.6	81.2
	40	6	1.5	1.6	82.8
	41	5	1.2	1.3	84.1
	42	4	1.0	1.0	85.1
	43	1	.2	.3	85.4
	45	10	2.5	2.6	88.0

	46	2	.5	.5	88.5
	47	6	1.5	1.6	90.1
	48	3	.7	.8	90.9
	49	1	.2	.3	91.1
	50	1	.2	.3	91.4
	51	4	1.0	1.0	92.4
	54	3	.7	.8	93.2
	55	2	.5	.5	93.7
	56	4	1.0	1.0	94.8
	57	5	1.2	1.3	96.1
	59	2	.5	.5	96.6
	60	4	1.0	1.0	97.7
	61	1	.2	.3	97.9
	62	1	.2	.3	98.2
	63	2	.5	.5	98.7
	64	1	.2	.3	99.0
	67	1	.2	.3	99.2
	68	3	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	383	95.5	100.0	
Missing	99	18	4.5		
Total		401	100.0		

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D2

/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN

/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:45:17	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
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	Filter	<none>
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401

Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D2 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Statistics

Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text

N	Valid	401
	Missing	0
Mean		1.45
Std. Deviation		.821
Range		3
Minimum		1
Maximum		4

Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Heter	300	74.8	74.8	74.8
	Homo	26	6.5	6.5	81.3
	Bi	70	17.5	17.5	98.8
	Not Listed	5	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	401	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D3
/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:47:01
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D3 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Statistics

Relationship Status

N	Valid	401
	Missing	0
Mean		1.6035
Std. Deviation		.77775
Range		4.00
Minimum		1.00
Maximum		5.00

Relationship Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Single	200	49.9	49.9	49.9
	Married	182	45.4	45.4	95.3
	Divorced	7	1.7	1.7	97.0
	Widowed	2	.5	.5	97.5
	Separated	10	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	401	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D4

/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN

/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:48:59
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D4 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Statistics

Ethnicity		
N	Valid	400
	Missing	1
Mean		2.1750
Std. Deviation		1.61117
Range		5.00
Minimum		1.00
Maximum		6.00

Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	247	61.6	61.8	61.8
	Hispanic	14	3.5	3.5	65.3
	African Indian	13	3.2	3.3	68.5
	Asian	86	21.4	21.5	90.0
	African American	28	7.0	7.0	97.0
	Other	12	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	400	99.8	100.0	
Missing	99.00	1	.2		
Total		401	100.0		

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D5

/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN

/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:49:38
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401

Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D5 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Statistics

Employment Status

N	Valid	401
	Missing	0
Mean		1.9227
Std. Deviation		1.32910
Range		6.00
Minimum		1.00
Maximum		7.00

Employment Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Employed for Wages	222	55.4	55.4	55.4
	Self-employed	81	20.2	20.2	75.6
	Unemployed	37	9.2	9.2	84.8
	Student	47	11.7	11.7	96.5
	Military	1	.2	.2	96.8
	Retired	8	2.0	2.0	98.8
	Unable to work	5	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	401	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D6

/STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN

/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

		Notes
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:50:01
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D6 /STATISTICS=STDDEV RANGE MINIMUM MAXIMUM MEAN /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Statistics

Education Level

N	Valid	401
	Missing	0
Mean		4.0299
Std. Deviation		1.31305
Range		7.00
Minimum		1.00
Maximum		8.00

Education Level

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No Formal Education	4	1.0	1.0	1.0
	High School Degree or Equivalent	54	13.5	13.5	14.5
	College or Sixth Form level	61	15.2	15.2	29.7
	Bachelor's Degree	157	39.2	39.2	68.8
	Graduates Degree	76	19.0	19.0	87.8
	Professional Degree	35	8.7	8.7	96.5
	Doctorate Degree	9	2.2	2.2	98.8
	Other	5	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	401	100.0	100.0	

Appendix M

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=PSV

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

		Notes
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:54:55
Comments		
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=PSV /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
PSV	388	40.00	12.00	52.00	40.7887	10.24363	-.531	.124	-.720	.247
Valid N (listwise)	388									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CSAM

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:55:45	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Download s/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.

Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CSAM /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CSAM	396	46.00	14.00	60.00	29.8864	12.66030	.447	.123	-1.124	.245
Valid N (listwise)	396									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA1
/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:56:01	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.

Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA1 /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
IRMA1	391	19.00	5.00	24.00	12.5882	5.23369	.269	.123	-1.207	.246
Valid N (listwise)	391									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA2
/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:56:20	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.

Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA2 /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
IRMA2	391	18.00	6.00	24.00	12.7008	4.92247	.169	.123	-1.015	.246
Valid N (listwise)	391									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA3
/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:56:35	
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.

Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMA3 /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness	Std. Error	Kurtosis	Std. Error
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic
IRMA3	391	15.00	5.00	20.00	11.1816	4.01986	-.039	.123	-.940	.246
Valid N (listwise)	391									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMAT
/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:57:58	
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.

Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=IRMAT /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
IRMAT	391	66.00	22.00	88.00	45.9872	17.10652	.231	.123	-1.046	.246
Valid N (listwise)	391									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=D1
/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 07:58:16	
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401

Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=D1 /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 07:59:37
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CT /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CT	386	112.00	28.00	140.00	77.8731	19.48498	.627	.124	.688	.248
Valid N (listwise)	386									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTea

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:00:05
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTea /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTea	392	21.00	4.00	25.00	12.4541	5.78939	.250	.123	-1.119	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTpa

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:00:28
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTpa /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTpa	392	22.00	3.00	25.00	11.2423	6.05262	.451	.123	-1.177	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTsa

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:00:42
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Download s/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTsa /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTsa	392	23.00	2.00	25.00	11.2474	5.57694	.304	.123	-1.285	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTen

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:01:00
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTen /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTen	392	22.00	2.00	24.00	12.2526	3.96790	.667	.123	.016	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTpn

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:01:17
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTpn /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

Descriptive Statistics										
	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTpn	392	16.00	5.00	21.00	12.2883	3.64486	.592	.123	-.643	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTvi

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 08:01:34	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Download s/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax	DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTvi /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Range	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	Skewness		Kurtosis	
	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Statistic	Std. Error	Statistic	Std. Error
CTvi	392	12.00	2.00	14.00	7.4719	2.19607	.137	.123	-.248	.246
Valid N (listwise)	392									

DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTtotal

/STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.

Descriptive**Notes**

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:01:52
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	All non-missing data are used.
Syntax		DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=CTtotal /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV RANGE MIN MAX KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Descriptive Statistics

[illegible]

Appendix N

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q5_1 Q5_2 Q5_3 Q5_4 Q5_5 Q5_6 Q5_7 Q5_7R Q5_8 Q5_9
Q5_10 Q5_11 Q5_12 Q5_13 Q5_13R
Q5_14 Q5_15 Q5_16 Q5_16R Q5_17 Q5_18 Q5_19 Q5_19R Q5_20 Q5_21
Q5_22 Q5_22R Q5_23 Q5_23R Q5_24 Q5_25
Q5_26 Q5_26R Q5_27 Q5_28 Q5_28R
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes		
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:08:00
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.

Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q5_1 Q5_2 Q5_3 Q5_4 Q5_5 Q5_6 Q5_7 Q5_7R Q5_8 Q5_9 Q5_10 Q5_11 Q5_12 Q5_13 Q5_13R Q5_14 Q5_15 Q5_16 Q5_16R Q5_17 Q5_18 Q5_19 Q5_19R Q5_20 Q5_21 Q5_22 Q5_22R Q5_23 Q5_23R Q5_24 Q5_25 Q5_26 Q5_26R Q5_27 Q5_28 Q5_28R /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.04
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Warnings

The determinant of the covariance matrix is zero or approximately zero. Statistics based on its inverse matrix cannot be computed and they are displayed as system missing values.

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	349	87.0
	Excluded ^a	52	13.0
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.889	.876	36

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I didn't have enough to eat.	2.1719	1.31491	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	3.7937	1.25847	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	2.6218	1.36255	349

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	2.0487	1.29563	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.	3.6791	1.19873	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had to wear dirty clothes.	2.0287	1.32365	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt loved.	3.8367	1.13169	349
Q5_7R	2.1633	1.13169	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	2.2779	1.34340	349

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	2.0774	1.37602	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	3.1461	1.24747	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	2.1920	1.36261	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	2.3897	1.38651	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family looked out for each other.	3.6275	1.23127	349
Q5_13R	2.1633	1.13169	349

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	2.7106	1.36854	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believed that I was physically abused.	2.2464	1.38008	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	3.1662	1.19188	349
Q5_16R	2.1633	1.13169	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	2.1146	1.36185	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.	2.2980	1.38652	349

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family felt close to each other.	3.4585	1.17767	349
Q5_19R	2.1633	1.13169	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	2.2951	1.40259	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	2.1347	1.37158	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	3.4814	1.21666	349
Q5_22R	2.1633	1.13169	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	3.4585	1.21609	349
Q5_23R	2.1633	1.13169	349

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	2.2636	1.41192	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was emotionally abused.	2.5731	1.45763	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	3.9456	1.24102	349
Q5_26R	2.1633	1.13169	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was sexually abused	2.2837	1.44528	349
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My family was a source of strength and support	3.7192	1.19202	349
Q5_28R	2.1633	1.13169	349

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix													
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	1.000	-.239	.495	.658	-.103	.743	-.209	.209	.552	.677	.104	.567	.578
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	-.239	1.000	-.185	-.181	.516	-.165	.598	-.598	-.195	-.206	.351	-.213	-.230
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	.495	-.185	1.000	.526	-.155	.533	-.284	.284	.640	.615	.014	.604	.612
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	.658	-.181	.526	1.000	-.088	.740	-.261	.261	.646	.751	.163	.641	.618
In the next section you will need to read each	-.103	.516	-.155	-.088	1.000	-.054	.592	-.592	-.114	-.070	.368	-.106	-.065

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	-.095	.209	.437	.602	-.011	.209	.658	.574	-.062	.209	.613	.685	-.023	.209
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	.488	-.598	-.153	-.237	.460	-.598	-.202	-.253	.483	-.598	-.213	-.245	.484	-.598
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	-.142	.284	.678	.666	-.179	.284	.561	.641	-.162	.284	.537	.527	-.228	.284
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	-.127	.261	.496	.628	.043	.261	.697	.638	-.067	.261	.678	.706	-.030	.261
In the next section you will need to read each	.581	-.592	-.132	-.152	.446	-.592	-.081	-.146	.573	-.592	-.075	-.051	.502	-.592
Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	Q5_28R		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	.613	.685	-.023	.209	-.075	.209	.601	.499	-.274	.209	.570	-.110	.209	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	-.213	-.245	.484	-.598	.475	-.598	-.189	-.184	.585	-.598	-.258	.599	-.598	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	.537	.527	-.228	.284	-.244	.284	.543	.619	-.180	.284	.564	-.264	.284	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	.678	.706	-.030	.261	-.065	.261	.637	.499	-.252	.261	.593	-.106	.261	
In the next section you will need to read each	-.075	-.051	.502	-.592	.493	-.592	-.043	-.103	.487	-.592	-.065	.588	-.592	

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix													
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	.743	-.165	.533	.740	-.054	1.000	-.173	.173	.621	.772	.173	.687	.686
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	-.209	.598	-.284	-.261	.592	-.173	1.000	-1.000	-.308	-.248	.328	-.220	-.283
Q5_7R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	.552	-.195	.640	.646	-.114	.621	-.308	.308	1.000	.686	.055	.621	.633
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	.677	-.206	.615	.751	-.070	.772	-.248	.248	.686	1.000	.196	.746	.660
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	.104	.351	.014	.163	.368	.173	.328	-.328	.055	.196	1.000	.114	.077

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	-.071	.173	.531	.710	.095	.173	.747	.656	.014	.173	.689	.735	.036	.173
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	.604	-1.000	-.311	-.300	.478	-1.000	-.189	-.319	.645	-1.000	-.268	-.271	.583	-1.000
Q5_7R	-.604	1.000	.311	.300	-.478	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	-.146	.308	.650	.643	-.088	.308	.603	.682	-.148	.308	.633	.602	-.163	.308
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	-.076	.248	.569	.760	.041	.248	.782	.688	-.020	.248	.670	.683	-.012	.248
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	.382	-.328	-.039	.076	.484	-.328	.190	.081	.459	-.328	.120	.118	.529	-.328

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	.036	.173	–.005	.173	.666	.480	–.209	.173	.610	–.053	.173
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	.583	–1.000	.620	–1.000	–.252	–.321	.579	–1.000	–.261	.680	–1.000
Q5_7R	–.583	1.000	–.620	1.000	.252	.321	–.579	1.000	.261	–.680	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	–.163	.308	–.191	.308	.611	.626	–.168	.308	.559	–.215	.308
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	–.012	.248	–.018	.248	.664	.525	–.235	.248	.606	–.090	.248
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was sexually abused.	.529	–.328	.477	–.328	.131	–.048	.306	–.328	.061	.437	–.328

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt loved.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	.567	-.213	.604	.641	-.106	.687	-.220	.220	.621	.746	.114	1.000	.692	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	.578	-.230	.612	.618	-.065	.686	-.283	.283	.633	.660	.077	.692	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	-.095	.488	-.142	-.127	.581	-.071	.604	-.604	-.146	-.076	.382	-.115	-.100	
Q5_13R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	.437	-.153	.678	.496	-.132	.531	-.311	.311	.650	.569	-.039	.549	.603	
Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	-.115	.220	.549	.772	-.020	.220	.741	.651	-.071	.220	.602	.650	-.059	.220
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	-.100	.283	.603	.750	-.069	.283	.681	.634	-.053	.283	.629	.631	-.108	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	1.000	-.604	-.127	-.150	.434	-.604	-.077	-.165	.655	-.604	-.074	-.088	.565	-.604
Q5_13R	-.604	1.000	.311	.300	-.478	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	-.127	.311	1.000	.683	-.206	.311	.511	.689	-.263	.311	.575	.495	-.272	.311

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	-.059	.220	-.069	.220	.592	.517	-.167	.220	.571	-.163	.220
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	-.108	.283	-.134	.283	.617	.587	-.231	.283	.597	-.182	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	.565	-.604	.548	-.604	-.044	-.151	.479	-.604	-.120	.631	-.604
Q5_13R	-.583	1.000	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1.000	.261	-.680	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	-.272	.311	-.315	.311	.545	.667	-.173	.311	.554	-.314	.311

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix													
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I didn't have enough to eat.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had to wear dirty clothes.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt loved.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believed that I was physically abused.	.602	-.237	.666	.628	-.152	.710	-.300	.300	.643	.760	.076	.772	.750
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	-.011	.460	-.179	.043	.446	.095	.478	-.478	-.088	.041	.484	-.020	-.069
Q5_16R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	.658	-.202	.561	.697	-.081	.747	-.189	.189	.603	.782	.190	.741	.681
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.	.574	-.253	.641	.638	-.146	.656	-.319	.319	.682	.688	.081	.651	.634
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	-.062	.483	-.162	-.067	.573	.014	.645	-.645	-.148	-.020	.459	-.071	-.053

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix													
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family looked out for each other.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believed that I was physically abused.	-.150	.300	.683	1.000	-.151	.300	.736	-.117	.300	.675	.647	-.172	.300
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	.434	-.478	-.206	-.151	1.000	-.478	.061	-.157	.525	-.478	-.004	.027	.658
Q5_16R	-.604	1.000	.311	.300	-.478	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	-.077	.189	.511	.736	.061	.189	1.000	.658	-.002	.189	.614	.679	.003
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.	-.165	.319	.689	.726	-.157	.319	.658	1.000	-.188	.319	.631	.639	-.225
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	.655	-.645	-.263	-.117	.525	-.645	-.002	-.188	1.000	-.645	-.058	-.069	.642

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

			In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	
		Q5_23R				Q5_26R			Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	-.198	.300	.685	.640	-.272	.300	.672	-.237	.300
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	.637	-.478	-.040	-.278	.399	-.478	-.082	.619	-.478
Q5_16R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1.000	.261	-.680	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	-.027	.189	.618	.497	-.241	.189	.559	-.086	.189
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	-.238	.319	.613	.640	-.213	.319	.587	-.267	.319
In the next section you will need to read each	.643	-.645	-.073	-.224	.479	-.645	-.102	.659	-.645

Q5_19R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	.613	-.213	.537	.678	-.075	.689	-.268	.268	.633	.670	.120	.602	.629
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	.685	-.245	.527	.706	-.051	.735	-.271	.271	.602	.683	.118	.650	.631
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	-.023	.484	-.228	-.030	.502	.036	.583	-.583	-.163	-.012	.529	-.059	-.108
Q5_22R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most	-.075	.475	-.244	-.065	.493	-.005	.620	-.620	-.191	-.018	.477	-.069	-.134

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.		
	Q5_13R				Q5_16R			Q5_19R			Q5_22R			
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	.655	-.645	-.263	-.117	.525	-.645	-.002	-.188	1.000	-.645	-.058	-.069	.642	-.645
Q5_19R	-.604	1.000	.311	.300	-.478	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	-.074	.268	.575	.675	-.004	.268	.614	.631	-.058	.268	1.000	.768	-.062	.268
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	-.088	.271	.495	.647	.027	.271	.679	.639	-.069	.271	.768	1.000	-.029	.271
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an	.565	-.583	-.272	-.172	.658	-.583	.003	-.225	.642	-.583	-.062	-.029	1.000	-.583

INTER-ITEM CORRELATION MATRIX

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	Q5_28R				
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	.643	-.645	-.073	-.224	.479	-.645	-.102	.659	-.645				
Q5_19R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1.000	.261	-.680	1.000				
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	-.100	.268	.828	.645	-.263	.268	.809	-.122	.268				
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	-.035	.271	.795	.605	-.225	.271	.739	-.081	.271				
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had	.845	-.583	-.067	-.312	.451	-.583	-.094	.757	-.583				
Q5_23R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	.601	-.189	.543	.637	-.043	.666	-.252	.252	.611	.664	.131	.592	.617
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	.499	-.184	.619	.499	-.103	.480	-.321	.321	.626	.525	-.048	.517	.587
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	-.274	.585	-.180	-.252	.487	-.209	.579	-.579	-.168	-.235	.306	-.167	-.231
Q5_26R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was	.570	-.258	.564	.593	-.065	.610	-.261	.261	.559	.606	.061	.571	.597

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix														
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family looked out for each other.	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the perfect childhood.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R
Q5_22R	–.604	1.000	.311	.300	–.478	1.000	.189	.319	–.645	1.000	.268	.271	–.583	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	.548	–.620	–.315	–.198	.637	–.620	–.027	–.238	.643	–.620	–.100	–.035	.845	–.620
Q5_23R	–.604	1.000	.311	.300	–.478	1.000	.189	.319	–.645	1.000	.268	.271	–.583	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	–.044	.252	.545	.685	–.040	.252	.618	.613	–.073	.252	.828	.795	–.067	.252
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	–.151	.321	.667	.640	–.278	.321	.497	.640	–.224	.321	.645	.605	–.312	.321
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	.479	–.579	–.173	–.272	.399	–.579	–.241	–.213	.479	–.579	–.263	–.225	.451	–.579

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Inter-Item Correlation Matrix									
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was sexually abused	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My family was a source of strength and support	Q5_28R
Q5_22R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1.000	.261	-.680	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	1.000	-.620	-.077	-.316	.481	-.620	-.112	.759	-.620
Q5_23R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1.000	.261	-.680	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	-.077	.252	1.000	.661	-.264	.252	.862	-.108	.252
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was emotionally abused.	-.316	.321	.661	1.000	-.170	.321	.633	-.264	.321
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	.481	-.579	-.264	-.170	1.000	-.579	-.244	.563	-.579

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	-.274	.585	-.180	-.252	.487	-.209	.579	-.579	-.168	-.235	.306	-.167	-.231
Q5_26R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	.570	-.258	.564	.593	-.065	.610	-.261	.261	.559	.606	.061	.571	.597
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	-.110	.599	-.264	-.106	.588	-.053	.680	-.680	-.215	-.090	.437	-.163	-.182
Q5_28R	.209	-.598	.284	.261	-.592	.173	-1.000	1.000	.308	.248	-.328	.220	.283

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family felt close to each other.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_22R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had the best family in the world.	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	-.379	-.241	-.213	-.479	-.379	-.203	-.223	-.431	-.379	-.461	-.379	-.204	-.170	1.000	-.
Q5_26R	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583	1.000	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	.261	.559	.587	-.102	.261	.809	.739	-.094	.261	-.112	.261	.862	.633	-.244	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	-.680	-.086	-.267	.659	-.680	-.122	-.081	.757	-.680	.759	-.680	-.108	-.264	.563	-
Q5_28R	1.000	.189	.319	-.645	1.000	.268	.271	-.583	1.000	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579	1

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support
	Q5_23R			Q5_26R	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.	-.481	-.379	-.264	-.170	1.000
Q5_26R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	-.112	.261	.862	.633	-.244
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My family was a source of strength and support	.759	-.680	-.108	-.264	.563
Q5_28R	-.620	1.000	.252	.321	-.579

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I didn't have enough to eat.	93.1748	393.829	.687	.	.881
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I knew that there was someone to take care of me and protect me.	91.5530	440.518	-.202	.	.897
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	92.7249	394.056	.657	.	.882
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	93.2980	390.434	.768	.	.880
In the next section you will need to read each statement and	91.6676	433.234	-.065	.	.894

select an answer which most applies to you. - There was someone in my family who helped me feel important or special.					
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had to wear dirty clothes.	93.3181	388.246	.794	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt loved.	91.5100	448.900	-.391	.	.898
Q5_7R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	93.0688	390.564	.736	.	.880
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had	93.2693	384.841	.828	.	.878

to see a doctor or go to the hospital.					
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	92.2006	419.529	.203	.	.890
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	93.1547	389.545	.744	.	.880
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	92.9570	388.145	.757	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family looked out for each other.	91.7192	433.800	-.076	.	.894

Q5_13R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	92.6361	394.657	.642	.	.882
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believed that I was physically abused.	93.1003	386.694	.789	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the perfect childhood.	92.1805	428.930	.022	.	.893
Q5_16R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	93.2321	388.420	.767	.	.879
In the next section you will need to	93.0487	389.087	.739	.	.880

read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.					
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family felt close to each other.	91.8883	432.812	-.056	.	.894
Q5_19R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	93.0516	385.595	.796	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	93.2120	386.041	.807	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each	91.8653	431.289	-.026	.	.893

statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.					
Q5_22R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had the best family in the world.	91.8883	433.554	-.071	.	.894
Q5_23R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone molested me (took advantage of me sexually).	93.0831	385.599	.791	.	.879
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was emotionally abused.	92.7736	391.808	.650	.	.881
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was	91.4011	441.425	-.221	.	.897

someone to take me to the doctors if I needed it.					
Q5_26R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was sexually abused	93.0630	387.559	.734	.	.880
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My family was a source of strength and support	91.6275	435.861	-.117	.	.895
Q5_28R	93.1834	416.529	.295	.	.888

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	2.649	2.029	3.946	1.917	1.945	.427	36

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
95.3467	431.434	20.77099	36

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q6_1 Q6_2 Q6_3 Q6_4 Q6_5 Q6_6 Q6_7 Q6_8 Q6_9 Q6_10
Q6_11 Q6_12 Q6_13 Q6_14 Q6_15 Q6_16
Q6_17 Q6_18 Q6_19 Q6_20 Q6_21 Q6_22
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA

```

/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

Reliability

		Notes
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:14:06
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.
Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q6_1 Q6_2 Q6_3 Q6_4 Q6_5 Q6_6 Q6_7 Q6_8 Q6_9 Q6_10 Q6_11 Q6_12 Q6_13 Q6_14 Q6_15 Q6_16 Q6_17 Q6_18 Q6_19 Q6_20 Q6_21 Q6_22 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	365	91.0
	Excluded ^a	36	9.0
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.969	.969	22

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	2.25	.971	365

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	2.29	1.024	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	1.99	1.024	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	1.95	1.069	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	2.06	1.084	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	1.90	1.059	365

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	2.21	.996	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	2.15	1.005	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	2.29	1.108	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	2.08	1.005	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	1.91	1.010	365

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.	1.93	1.018	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.	1.82	.921	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	1.88	1.017	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	1.83	1.027	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.	1.81	1.021	365

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.	2.04	1.028	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.	2.18	.911	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.	2.22	.953	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.	2.17	.936	365
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.	2.24	1.007	365

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.	2.32	.999	365
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Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	1.000	.557	.617	.574	.669	.577	.487	.472	.500	.444	.521	.543	.593
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	.557	1.000	.557	.609	.620	.584	.470	.565	.477	.568	.559	.565	.518
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	.617	.557	1.000	.762	.728	.729	.494	.569	.582	.593	.698	.671	.654
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	.574	.609	.762	1.000	.738	.762	.483	.603	.551	.627	.701	.688	.685

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	.593	.537	.543	.499	.599	.522	.530	.597	.485	.517
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	.518	.554	.492	.533	.541	.550	.531	.591	.494	.559
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	.654	.698	.688	.669	.689	.528	.561	.629	.523	.515
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	.685	.739	.665	.703	.692	.515	.553	.569	.520	.533

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	.669	.620	.728	.738	1.000	.697	.431	.562	.600	.555	.635	.684
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	.577	.584	.729	.762	.697	1.000	.465	.571	.553	.621	.693	.664
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	.487	.470	.494	.483	.431	.465	1.000	.587	.594	.437	.494	.481
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	.472	.565	.569	.603	.562	.571	.587	1.000	.655	.615	.581	.577

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	.658	.635	.683	.632	.671	.520	.585	.626	.575	.550
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	.663	.728	.734	.737	.657	.548	.560	.621	.527	.549
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	.528	.519	.466	.460	.446	.433	.490	.469	.404	.444
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Guys don't usually intend to force	.587	.657	.554	.572	.570	.626	.578	.640	.555	.573

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	.500	.477	.582	.551	.600	.553	.594	.655	1.000	.586	.494	.546	.561
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	.444	.568	.593	.627	.555	.621	.437	.615	.586	1.000	.637	.604	.549
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	.521	.559	.698	.701	.635	.693	.494	.581	.494	.637	1.000	.668	.674
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If both	.543	.565	.671	.688	.684	.664	.481	.577	.546	.604	.668	1.000	.669

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	.561	.606	.556	.509	.548	.495	.522	.541	.516	.492
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	.549	.603	.569	.606	.550	.549	.487	.597	.484	.537
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	.674	.696	.737	.738	.678	.528	.520	.582	.540	.493
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If both	.669	.692	.664	.725	.625	.547	.568	.609	.531	.567

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.	.593	.518	.654	.685	.658	.663	.528	.587	.561	.549	.674	.669	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	.537	.554	.698	.739	.635	.728	.519	.657	.606	.603	.696	.692	.742
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	.543	.492	.688	.665	.683	.734	.466	.554	.556	.569	.737	.664	.762
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select	.499	.533	.669	.703	.632	.737	.460	.572	.509	.606	.738	.725	.698

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl initiates kissing or hooking up, she should not be surprised if a guy assumes she wants to have sex.	43.26	275.335	.694	.573	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.	43.22	273.858	.700	.546	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a woman is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.	43.52	270.349	.809	.714	.967

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she is raped.	43.56	268.878	.816	.755	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.	43.45	268.968	.802	.733	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When girls get raped, it's often because the way they said "no" was unclear.	43.61	269.227	.814	.720	.967

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.	43.30	277.370	.611	.502	.969
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.	43.37	272.755	.750	.647	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control.	43.22	271.821	.700	.608	.968

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.	43.44	273.609	.722	.592	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.	43.60	271.356	.789	.705	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.	43.58	271.107	.790	.661	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't physically resist sex—even if protesting verbally—it can't be considered rape.	43.70	273.498	.797	.708	.967

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.	43.63	269.936	.828	.775	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A rape probably doesn't happen if a girl doesn't have any bruises or marks.	43.68	270.617	.798	.764	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.	43.71	271.021	.791	.773	.967
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.	43.48	271.311	.776	.659	.967

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex and then regret it.	43.33	276.316	.710	.665	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.	43.29	275.197	.713	.597	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.	43.35	273.666	.778	.718	.967

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.	43.27	274.665	.688	.563	.968
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.	43.19	274.278	.706	.628	.968

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
45.51	298.635	17.281	22

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q7_1 Q7_2 Q7_3 Q7_4 Q7_5 Q7_6 Q7_7 Q7_8 Q7_9 Q7_10
Q7_11 Q7_12 Q7_13 Q7_14 Q7_15
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:15:54
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.
Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q7_1 Q7_2 Q7_3 Q7_4 Q7_5 Q7_6 Q7_7 Q7_8 Q7_9 Q7_10 Q7_11 Q7_12 Q7_13 Q7_14 Q7_15 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	370	92.3
	Excluded ^a	31	7.7
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.960	.960	15

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	1.83	1.047	370

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	2.02	1.157	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	2.24	1.006	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	1.87	1.032	370

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	1.94	1.077	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	1.78	1.026	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	2.06	.982	370

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.	2.01	1.108	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	1.90	1.026	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Adolescent girls who wear very revealing clothing are asking to be sexually abused.	1.90	1.097	370

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	1.92	1.059	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	1.93	1.034	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	2.28	1.029	370
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	1.84	1.062	370

[illegible]

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Adolescent girls who wear very revealing clothing are asking to be sexually abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.
PERCENTAGE OF AGREEMENT	.735	.624	.570	1.000	.659	.765	.529	.755	.713	.797	.713	.741	.524	.785	.633
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.															
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual	.703	.580	.538	.659	1.000	.661	.560	.603	.684	.674	.614	.647	.533	.667	.536

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	to install updates.		Later		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	.722	.625	.499	.765	.661	1.000	.535	.739	.719	.791	.710	.770	.463			.786	.540
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	.535	.447	.537	.529	.560	.535	1.000	.557	.587	.582	.620	.565	.581			.571	.493

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	
that parent more likely.													
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Adolescent girls who wear very revealing clothing are asking to be sexually abused.	.712	.578	.526	.797	.674	.791	.582	.706	.699	1.000	.726	.782	.506
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	.663	.508	.541	.713	.614	.710	.620	.652	.686	.726	1.000	.683	.534

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.
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.786	.586
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.709	.634
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	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconscious y behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.				
Component 2:																
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	.665	.577	.504	.741	.647	.770	.565	.718	.686	.782	.683	1.000	.498		.733	.609
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	.480	.411	.543	.524	.533	.463	.581	.536	.583	.506	.534	.498	1.000		.510	.503
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconscious y behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.				
Component 3: poverty and alcohol abuse.																
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	.743	.631	.490	.785	.667	.786	.571	.741	.766	.786	.709	.733	.510		1.000	.545
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. – Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.	.536	.423	.525	.633	.536	.540	.493	.565	.550	.586	.634	.609	.503		.545	1.000

Calendar

Calendar

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	1.983	1.784	2.281	.497	1.279	.024	15

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact between an adult and a child, which is wanted by the child and which is physically pleasurable for the child cannot really be described as being abusive.	27.91	139.608	.808	.702	.956
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact with an adult can contribute favourably to a child's subsequent psycho-sexual development.	27.72	140.603	.683	.526	.959

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Most children are sexually abused by strangers or by men who are not well known to children.	27.51	144.408	.631	.468	.960
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children who act in a seductive manner must be seen as being at least partly to blame if an adult respond to them in a sexual way.	27.87	138.774	.857	.775	.956

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Sexual contact between an adult and child that does not involve force or coercion and that does not involve actual or attempted sexual intercourse is unlikely to have serious psychological consequences for the child.	27.80	139.884	.771	.619	.957
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - A woman who does not satisfy her partner sexually must bear some of the responsibility if her partner feels frustrated and turns to her children for sexual satisfaction.	27.96	139.361	.836	.760	.956

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Child sexual abuse takes place mainly in poor, disorganized, unstable families.	27.68	143.714	.680	.528	.959
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - It is not sexual contact with adults that is harmful for children. What is really damaging for the child is the social stigma that results once the secret gets out.	27.73	138.436	.806	.689	.956

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Many children have an unconscious wish to be sexually involved with an opposite sexed parent, which leads them to unconsciously behave in a way that make sexual abuse by that parent more likely.	27.84	139.603	.826	.709	.956
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Adolescent girls who wear very revealing clothing are asking to be sexually abused.	27.85	137.670	.847	.770	.956

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children raised by gay or lesbian couples face a greater risk of being sexually abused than children raised by heterosexual couples.	27.82	139.487	.802	.676	.957
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Boys are more likely than girls to enjoy sexual contact with an adult and are therefore less likely to be emotionally traumatized by the experience.	27.81	139.550	.822	.716	.956
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Child sexual abuse is caused by social problems such as unemployment, poverty and alcohol abuse.	27.46	143.989	.633	.491	.960

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Children who do not report ongoing sexual abuse must want the sexual contact to continue.	27.91	138.335	.849	.769	.956
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select how much you agree or disagree. - Older children, who have a better understanding of sexual matters, have a responsibility to actively resist sexual advances made by adults.	27.54	142.114	.677	.520	.959

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
29.74	160.679	12.676	15

RELIABILITY

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/VARIABLES=Q8_1.0 Q8_2.0 Q8_3.0 Q8_4.0 Q8_5 Q8_6 Q8_7 Q8_8 Q8_9
Q8_10 Q8_11 Q8_12 Q8_13
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes		
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:16:41
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.
Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q8_1.0 Q8_2.0 Q8_3.0 Q8_4.0 Q8_5 Q8_6 Q8_7 Q8_8 Q8_9 Q8_10 Q8_11 Q8_12 Q8_13 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	372	92.8
	Excluded ^a	29	7.2
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.954	.955	13

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	3.15	.975	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	3.15	.999	372

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	3.23	.940	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e.g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?	3.20	.943	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of (the person when he or she was were) drunk]?	3.22	.941	372

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	3.16	.989	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	2.98	1.001	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	3.05	1.007	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	2.88	1.047	372

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	3.28	.959	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	3.33	.914	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	3.25	.974	372
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?	3.29	.945	372

	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e. g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?)	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of the person when he or she was were] drunk]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	1.000	.683	.700	.697	.693	.700	.502	.517	.512	.687	.626	.651	.687
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	.683	1.000	.716	.739	.646	.746	.531	.534	.453	.703	.680	.600	.720
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	.700	.716	1.000	.695	.708	.628	.514	.551	.470	.692	.714	.617	.685

INTER-ITEM CORRELATION MATRIX

	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of the person when he or she was were] drunk?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?	
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e.g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?	.697	.739	.695	1.000	.628	.775	.517	.566	.501	.724	.689	.711	.696
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of the person when he or she was were] drunk?	.693	.646	.708	.628	1.000	.647	.464	.529	.500	.703	.713	.685	.732

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e. g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of (the person when he or she was were) drunk]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	.700	.746	.628	.775	.647	1.000	.514	.566	.446	.706	.671	.656	.701
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	.502	.531	.514	.517	.464	.514	1.000	.632	.693	.473	.536	.482	.484
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private	.517	.534	.551	.566	.529	.566	.632	1.000	.620	.554	.515	.531	.534

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e. g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of (the person when he or she was were) drunk]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	.512	.453	.470	.501	.500	.446	.693	.620	1.000	.470	.482	.427	.514
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	.687	.703	.692	.724	.703	.706	.473	.554	.470	1.000	.684	.727	.712
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: – Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the	.626	.680	.714	.689	.713	.671	.536	.515	.482	.684	1.000	.662	.778

INTER-ITEM CORRELATION MATRIX													
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of (the person when he or she was were) drunk]?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?		
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	.651	.600	.617	.711	.685	.656	.482	.531	.427	.727	.662	1.000	.682
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?	.687	.720	.685	.696	.732	.701	.484	.534	.514	.712	.778	.682	1.000

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	3.166	2.876	3.328	.452	1.157	.017	13

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel guilty?	38.01	87.571	.792	.665	.950

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by arguing with the person?	38.02	87.035	.802	.707	.949
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by calling the person a prude, unmanly, etc?	37.93	88.060	.796	.689	.950
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by making the person feel that (he or she owed you sex [e.g., you have been dating for six months and so your partner owes you sex]?	37.96	87.548	.825	.737	.949

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by getting the person drunk [or taking advantage of (the person when he or she was were) drunk]?	37.95	88.121	.791	.688	.950
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by pleading or making person feel sorry for you?	38.01	87.170	.803	.717	.949
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by undressing in front of him or her?	38.18	89.634	.651	.599	.953

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by exposing your private parts?	38.11	88.982	.684	.550	.953
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by stroking his or her genitals?	38.28	89.568	.622	.584	.955
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by blackmailing the person?	37.88	87.497	.812	.698	.949

Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by threatening to hurt the person?	37.83	88.366	.802	.709	.949
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by giving the person money or expensive gifts?	37.91	88.038	.766	.659	.950
Please answer the questions below on the scale of how much you agree or disagree: - Have you ever coerced someone into engaging in sexual activities by using physical force?	37.87	87.565	.822	.733	.949

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
41.16	102.987	10.148	13

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q9_1.0 Q9_2.0 Q9_3.0 Q9_4.0 Q9_5.0 Q9_6 Q9_7 Q9_8 Q9_9
Q9_10 Q9_11 Q9_12 Q9_13 Q9_14
Q9_15 Q9_16 Q9_17 Q9_18
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL

```

/MODEL=ALPHA
 /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
 /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

Reliability

		Notes
Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:17:19
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.

Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q9_1.0 Q9_2.0 Q9_3.0 Q9_4.0 Q9_5.0 Q9_6 Q9_7 Q9_8 Q9_9 Q9_10 Q9_11 Q9_12 Q9_13 Q9_14 Q9_15 Q9_16 Q9_17 Q9_18 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	360	89.8
	Excluded ^a	41	10.2
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.985	.985	18

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that porn is an important part of my life	2.89	1.885	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I used porn to restore the tranquillity of my feelings	2.77	1.907	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	2.74	1.930	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	2.71	1.955	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	2.67	2.040	360

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	2.55	1.966	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	2.83	1.818	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	2.77	1.964	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	2.55	1.949	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	2.54	1.959	360

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	2.54	1.921	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	2.49	1.978	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I continually planned when to watch porn	2.60	1.983	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I released my tension by watching porn	3.03	2.019	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	2.60	2.020	360

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I gradually watched more “extreme” porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying	2.63	1.945	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed	2.60	1.979	360
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I missed porn greatly when I didn’t watch it for a while	2.63	2.021	360

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	1.000	.804	.650	.737	.691	.709	.755	.750	.673	.700	.697	.713	.744
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	.804	1.000	.729	.853	.727	.821	.772	.815	.764	.811	.797	.773	.841
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	.650	.729	1.000	.783	.750	.787	.731	.720	.725	.739	.738	.754	.730
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	.737	.853	.783	1.000	.792	.850	.789	.817	.779	.854	.813	.837	.848
								In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more “extreme” porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life			.744		.730		.674		.721		.691		.706
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings			.841		.807		.799		.786		.812		.796
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life			.730		.690		.771		.704		.787		.744
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction			.848		.776		.825		.800		.841		.811

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	.691	.727	.750	.792	1.000	.832	.755	.740	.767	.796	.817	.831	.769	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	.709	.821	.787	.850	.832	1.000	.805	.811	.808	.853	.835	.893	.840	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	.755	.772	.731	.789	.755	.805	1.000	.821	.737	.796	.764	.791	.775	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	.750	.815	.720	.817	.740	.811	.821	1.000	.761	.815	.762	.822	.809	

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more “extreme” porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn’t watch it for a while
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	.769	.737	.825	.762	.821	.794
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	.840	.766	.847	.791	.864	.871
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	.775	.751	.757	.769	.783	.782
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	.809	.811	.805	.758	.805	.808

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	.673	.764	.725	.779	.767	.808	.737	.761	1.000	.831	.829	.815	.797
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	.700	.811	.739	.854	.796	.853	.796	.815	.831	1.000	.842	.865	.817
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	.697	.797	.738	.813	.817	.835	.764	.762	.829	.842	1.000	.807	.826
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn	.713	.773	.754	.837	.831	.893	.791	.822	.815	.865	.807	1.000	.842
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more "extreme" porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed									
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me		.797	.717	.859	.748	.855	.819						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs		.817	.740	.836	.829	.849	.826						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time		.826	.753	.847	.755	.854	.809						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn		.842	.750	.858	.800	.844	.868						

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn	.744	.841	.730	.848	.769	.840	.775	.809	.797	.817	.826	.842	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn	.730	.807	.690	.776	.737	.766	.751	.811	.717	.740	.753	.750	.796
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	.674	.799	.771	.825	.825	.847	.757	.805	.859	.836	.847	.858	.829
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more "extreme" porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying	.721	.786	.704	.800	.762	.791	.769	.758	.748	.829	.755	.800	.776
		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more "extreme" porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn		1.000	.796	.829	.776	.840	.846						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn		.796	1.000	.776	.782	.779	.765						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn		.829	.776	1.000	.785	.882	.829						
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more "extreme" porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying		.776	.782	.785	1.000	.789	.792						

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that porn is an important part of my life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I used porn to restore the tranquility of my feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed	.691	.812	.787	.841	.821	.864	.783	.805	.855	.849	.854	.844	.840
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while	.706	.796	.744	.811	.794	.871	.782	.808	.819	.826	.809	.868	.846
			In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I continually planned when to watch porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I released my tension by watching porn	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I gradually watched more “extreme” porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed			.840	.779	.882	.789	1.000	.876					
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while		.846	.765	.829	.792	.876	1.000						

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	2.675	2.492	3.028	.536	1.215	.020	18

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that porn is an important part of my life	45.26	902.064	.793	.725	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I used porn to restore the tranquillity of my feelings	45.38	890.764	.887	.849	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt porn caused problems in my sexual life	45.41	896.861	.820	.700	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that I had to watch more and more porn for satisfaction	45.44	885.868	.908	.847	.984

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I unsuccessfully tried to reduce the amount of porn I watch	45.48	885.977	.867	.793	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I became stressed when something prevented me from watching porn	45.59	883.885	.921	.875	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I thought about how good it would be to watch porn	45.32	898.217	.861	.773	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Watching porn got rid of my negative feelings	45.38	888.280	.882	.818	.985

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Watching porn prevented me from bringing out the best in me	45.60	890.157	.872	.809	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I felt that I needed more and more porn in order to satisfy my needs	45.61	885.704	.908	.861	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - When I vowed not to watch porn anymore, I could only do it for a short period of time	45.60	889.633	.891	.827	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I became agitated when I was unable to watch porn	45.66	884.143	.913	.879	.984

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I continually planned when to watch porn	45.54	884.940	.903	.836	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I released my tension by watching porn	45.12	889.309	.847	.770	.985
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I neglected other leisure activities as a result of watching porn	45.55	882.287	.909	.865	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I gradually watched more "extreme" porn, because the porn I watched before was less satisfying	45.51	891.459	.863	.778	.985

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I resisted watching porn for only a little while before I relapsed	45.55	883.179	.921	.877	.984
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I missed porn greatly when I didn't watch it for a while	45.52	882.735	.904	.850	.984

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
48.15	995.402	31.550	18

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q10_1 Q10_2 Q10_3 Q10_4 Q10_5 Q10_6 Q10_7 Q10_8 Q10_9
Q10_10 Q10_11 Q10_12 Q10_13
Q10_14 Q10_15 Q10_16 Q10_17 Q10_18 Q10_19 Q10_20 Q10_21 Q10_22
Q10_23 Q10_24 Q10_25 Q10_26 Q10_27
Q10_28 Q10_29 Q10_30 Q10_31 Q10_32 Q10_33 Q10_34 Q10_35 Q10_36
Q10_37 Q10_38 Q10_39 Q10_40
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:18:23
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.

Syntax	RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q10_1 Q10_2 Q10_3 Q10_4 Q10_5 Q10_6 Q10_7 Q10_8 Q10_9 Q10_10 Q10_11 Q10_12 Q10_13 Q10_14 Q10_15 Q10_16 Q10_17 Q10_18 Q10_19 Q10_20 Q10_21 Q10_22 Q10_23 Q10_24 Q10_25 Q10_26 Q10_27 Q10_28 Q10_29 Q10_30 Q10_31 Q10_32 Q10_33 Q10_34 Q10_35 Q10_36 Q10_37 Q10_38 Q10_39 Q10_40 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time 00:00:00.05
	Elapsed Time 00:00:00.00

Warnings

The determinant of the covariance matrix is zero or approximately zero. Statistics based on its inverse matrix cannot be computed and they are displayed as system missing values.

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	337	84.0
	Excluded ^a	64	16.0
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.879	.879	40

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	1.44	.497	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I prefer to socialize with people my own age	1.31	.461	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	1.58	.494	337

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	1.54	.499	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	1.43	.496	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to that children as equal	1.46	.499	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often find it difficult to act my age	1.66	.474	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends think I am immature	1.72	.452	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have difficulty relating to adults	1.74	.437	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have been in love with a child	1.72	.448	337

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	1.58	.495	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most parents are too strict with their children	1.63	.484	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I feel closer to children how to do new things	1.62	.486	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	1.37	.483	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy coaching sports with children	1.54	.499	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could be young again	1.43	.496	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	1.47	.500	337

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was an abused child	1.73	.443	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	1.65	.478	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could start my life over again	1.50	.501	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to look through toy stores	1.55	.499	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Childhood was a difficult time for me	1.58	.494	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I love a good game	1.24	.428	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to listen to children's music	1.65	.478	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I wish I had fewer responsibilities	1.42	.494	337

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun	1.44	.497	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am unhappy with my life as it is	1.65	.479	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adults should listen to children more	1.28	.452	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most of my best memories are from my childhood	1.47	.500	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am afraid of growing old	1.51	.501	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was a loner as a child	1.59	.492	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	1.42	.494	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have had few friends as an adult	1.47	.500	337

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	1.54	.499	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	1.69	.465	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	1.47	.500	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	1.50	.501	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	1.41	.493	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never too old for the roller coaster	1.35	.479	337
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I hate playing children's game	1.70	.460	337

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counselor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	1.000	–.081	.266	.162	.306	.107	.279	.254	.257	.199	.240	.184	.261
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	–.081	1.000	–.077	.099	–.004	.111	–.029	.033	–.070	.006	.048	.123	–.025
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	.266	–.077	1.000	.335	.117	.312	.385	.278	.276	.324	.355	.233	.526
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	.162	.099	.335	1.000	.013	.248	.242	.258	.235	.266	.299	.199	.328
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	.306	–.004	.117	.013	1.000	.040	.267	.177	.069	.188	.140	.146	.075
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	.107	.111	.312	.248	.040	1.000	.119	.187	.185	.223	.250	.240	.342
	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game			
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	.069	.104	.361	.163	.210	.198	.337	.230	.054	.006	.261	.261	.103
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	.148	.053	.096	.074	–.036	.014	.021	.126	–.042	.109	.041	–.010	.071
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	.273	.369	.147	.399	.222	.462	.172	.266	.054	.139	.399	.129	.258
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	.227	.295	.115	.288	.193	.179	.211	.229	.123	.007	.317	.143	.275
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	.083	.099	.280	.108	.023	.173	.260	.082	.076	.128	.085	.325	–.001
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	.321	.225	.214	.290	.113	.278	.092	.220	.126	.108	.303	–.005	.341

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adults should listen to children more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I was a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never to old for the roller coaster
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	.228	.011	.301	.299	.080	.146	.108	.150	.187	.272	.319	.109	.034
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I prefer to socialize with people my own age	-.049	.095	.018	.066	.055	.077	.065	-.004	-.008	.027	.103	.046	.157
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	.129	.096	.283	.029	.126	.158	.093	.105	.164	.168	.287	.026	-.015
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	.148	.151	.055	.072	.122	.112	.068	.069	.076	.120	.146	.137	.063
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	.278	.129	.211	.235	.163	.004	.210	.086	.072	.170	.241	.075	.098
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to that children as equal	.047	.235	.153	.124	-.019	.243	.057	.045	.010	.160	.205	.110	.003

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	.279	–.029	.385	.242	.267	.119	1.000	.382	.488	.288	.287	.282	.306
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	.254	.033	.278	.258	.177	.187	.382	1.000	.339	.478	.176	.250	.278
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	.257	–.070	.276	.235	.069	.185	.488	.339	1.000	.248	.310	.171	.313
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	.199	.006	.324	.266	.188	.223	.288	.478	.248	1.000	.249	.309	.406
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	.240	.048	.355	.299	.140	.250	.287	.176	.310	.249	1.000	.136	.404
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	.184	.123	.233	.199	.146	.240	.282	.250	.171	.309	.136	1.000	.272
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things	.261	–.025	.526	.328	.075	.342	.306	.278	.313	.406	.404	.272	1.000

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	–.001	.326	.119	.244	.277	.343	.274	.305	.123	.153	.225	.246	.195	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	.086	.147	.154	.092	.288	.322	.235	.309	.215	.078	.336	.145	.152	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	–.061	.215	.127	.236	.247	.298	.162	.300	.156	–.005	.312	.176	.151	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	.113	.327	.151	.274	.183	.396	.217	.304	.113	.068	.493	.103	.242	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	.257	.249	.108	.337	.065	.301	.184	.266	.068	.132	.339	.078	.196	
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	.140	.245	.225	.155	.231	.196	.250	.262	.113	.058	.364	.124	.201	
Please answer the questions below using	.141	.362	.240	.380	.122	.541	.230	.379	.072	.082	.489	.027	.254	
	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen to children more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You never outgrow amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You are never too old for the roller coaster	925019 9210 2002519 02102 20202 10 2202 9210 2102202 021 92102 1 – 0210210 2102202 2020
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	.285	.048	.261	.207	.297	.060	.215	.217	.245	.228	.257	.089	.043	281.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	.166	.005	.122	.175	.210	.096	.168	.205	.252	.179	.192	.115	.067	281.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	.208	–.083	.199	.111	.246	.055	.219	.207	.351	.148	.281	.048	.019	205.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	.127	.066	.238	.103	.161	.147	.097	.226	.254	.188	.333	.045	–.030	081.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	.157	.063	.162	.089	.140	.120	.092	.058	.155	.131	.287	.012	–.031	250.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	.204	.158	.221	.150	.173	.215	.101	.174	.115	.201	.184	.019	.066	081.
Please answer the questions below using	.177	.033	.262	–.028	.169	.156	.081	.156	.194	.169	.287	–.052	–.023	080.

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	.069	.148	.273	.227	.083	.321	–.001	.086	–.061	.113	.257	.140	.141
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	.104	.053	.369	.295	.099	.225	.326	.147	.215	.327	.249	.245	.362
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	.361	.096	.147	.115	.280	.214	.119	.154	.127	.151	.108	.225	.240
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	.163	.074	.399	.288	.108	.290	.244	.092	.236	.274	.337	.155	.380
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	.210	–.036	.222	.193	.023	.113	.277	.288	.247	.183	.065	.231	.122
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	.198	.014	.462	.179	.173	.278	.343	.322	.298	.396	.301	.196	.541
	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	1.000	.268	.227	.294	.057	.160	.125	.140	.144	.190	.160	–.006	.374
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	.268	1.000	.081	.420	.052	.288	.105	.252	.024	.181	.326	.121	.289
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	.227	.081	1.000	.151	.040	.165	.302	.160	.093	.097	.253	.296	.210
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	.294	.420	.151	1.000	–.011	.328	.169	.307	.032	.195	.291	.137	.325
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	.057	.052	.040	–.011	1.000	.035	.199	.244	.403	–.069	.204	.046	.092
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	.160	.288	.165	.328	.035	1.000	.184	.368	.063	.151	.426	.101	.215

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adults should listen to children more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I was a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrew amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never too old for the roller coaster	925919 2n0122sup 2n12u w01d no 2247 2n1 21211 - 2n121212 2'n2n121212 2n121212
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	-.003	.255	.105	.090	.010	.164	.040	-.057	-.066	.088	.167	.123	.016	705.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy coaching sports with children	.120	-.002	.270	.013	.145	.114	.128	.152	.148	.180	.206	.030	.055	8E0.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could be young again	.120	.204	.325	.264	-.027	.193	.168	.127	.076	.332	.355	.131	.118	5A0.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	.085	.158	.279	.011	.021	.131	.100	.037	.137	.155	.222	.058	-.047	080.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was an abused child	.186	.039	-.101	.056	.247	-.045	.120	.233	.154	.090	-.019	.111	.039	105.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	.134	-.005	.320	.082	.160	.131	.099	.179	.199	.175	.367	-.017	-.030	820.-

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have been in love with a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I feel closer to children how to do new things
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could start my life over again	.337	.021	.172	.211	.260	.092	.274	.235	.162	.217	.184	.250	.230
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to look through toy stores	.230	.126	.266	.229	.082	.220	.305	.309	.300	.304	.266	.262	.379
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Childhood was a difficult time for me	.054	-.042	.054	.123	.076	.126	.123	.215	.156	.113	.068	.113	.072
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I love a good game	.006	.109	.139	.007	.128	.108	.153	.078	-.005	.068	.132	.058	.082
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to listen to children's music	.261	.041	.399	.317	.085	.303	.225	.336	.312	.493	.339	.364	.489
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I wish I had fewer responsibilities	.261	-.010	.129	.143	.325	-.005	.246	.145	.176	.103	.078	.124	.027
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - There is nothing I like better than seeing a	.103	.071	.258	.275	-.001	.341	.195	.152	.151	.242	.196	.201	.254

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	.125	.105	.302	.169	.199	.184	1.000	.158	.262	.050	.296	.219	.200
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	.140	.252	.160	.307	.244	.368	.158	1.000	.078	.178	.318	.116	.104
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	.144	.024	.093	.032	.403	.063	.262	.078	1.000	-.089	.101	.149	.156
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game	.190	.181	.097	.195	-.069	.151	.050	.178	-.089	1.000	.078	.104	.184
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	.160	.326	.253	.291	.204	.426	.296	.318	.101	.078	1.000	.038	.365
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	-.006	.121	.296	.137	.046	.101	.219	.116	.149	.104	.038	1.000	.050
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a	.374	.289	.210	.325	.092	.215	.200	.104	.156	.184	.365	.050	1.000

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You never outgrow amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You are never to old for the roller coaster	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	.215	.173	.056	.223	.142	.129	.199	.223	.139	.300	.163	.213	.083	.080.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	.249	.021	.193	.090	.271	.097	.159	.229	.268	.187	.212	.086	.113	.840.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	.120	.159	-.132	.143	.216	.019	.160	.111	.116	.078	-.116	.168	.056	.051.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I love a good game	.067	.122	.233	.103	.073	.142	.185	.077	.022	.188	.193	.178	.122	.800.-
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	.121	.077	.233	.157	.097	.206	.074	.217	.213	.249	.329	.034	-.069	.051.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	.194	.122	.229	.122	.224	.017	.251	.118	.182	.163	.176	.113	.171	1E0.
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a	-.017	.259	.164	.114	-.048	.287	.043	.000	-.027	.230	.205	.177	-.008	1E0.

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	.228	-.049	.129	.148	.278	.047	.285	.166	.208	.127	.157	.204	.177
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen to children more	.011	.095	.096	.151	.129	.235	.048	.005	-.083	.066	.063	.158	.033
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	.301	.018	.283	.055	.211	.153	.261	.122	.199	.238	.162	.221	.262
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	.299	.066	.029	.072	.235	.124	.207	.175	.111	.103	.089	.150	-.028
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	.080	.055	.126	.122	.163	-.019	.297	.210	.246	.161	.140	.173	.169
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	.146	.077	.158	.112	.004	.243	.060	.096	.055	.147	.120	.215	.156
Please answer the	.108	.065	.093	.068	.210	.057	.215	.168	.219	.097	.092	.101	.081

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to listen to children's music	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I wish I had fewer responsibilities	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun	a c b t N u m
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	-.003	.120	.120	.085	.186	.134	.215	.249	.120	.067	.121	.194	-.017
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen to children more	.255	-.002	.204	.158	.039	-.005	.173	.021	.159	.122	.077	.122	.259
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	.105	.270	.325	.279	-.101	.320	.056	.193	-.132	.233	.233	.229	.164
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	.090	.013	.264	.011	.056	.082	.223	.090	.143	.103	.157	.122	.114
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	.010	.145	-.027	.021	.247	.160	.142	.271	.216	.073	.097	.224	-.048
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	.164	.114	.193	.131	-.045	.131	.129	.097	.019	.142	.206	.017	.287
Please answer the	.040	.128	.168	.100	.120	.099	.199	.159	.160	.185	.074	.251	.043

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen to children more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You never outgrow amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You are never to old for the roller coaster	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I hate playing children's game
														.081
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am unhappy with my life as it is	1.000	-.029	.176	.100	.256	-.066	.254	.161	.141	.043	.161	.026	.117	
														.015
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adults should listen to children more	-.029	1.000	-.043	.259	.044	.131	.070	-.034	-.068	.229	.006	.206	.043	
														-.024
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most of my best memories are from my childhood	.176	-.043	1.000	.112	.062	.235	.154	.114	.154	.256	.609	.041	.135	
														.186
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I am afraid of growing old	.100	.259	.112	1.000	.046	.200	.136	.215	.018	.260	.193	.237	.061	
														.134
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I was a loner as a child	.256	.044	.062	.046	1.000	-.333	.245	.098	.281	.006	.077	-.025	.060	
														.009
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	-.066	.131	.235	.200	-.333	1.000	-.069	.088	-.099	.242	.182	.169	.116	
														.149
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have had few friends as an adult	.254	.070	.154	.136	.245	-.069	1.000	.127	.236	.137	.193	.063	.082	

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I prefer to socialize with people my own age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I like to that children as equal	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I often find it difficult to act my age	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My family and friends think I am immature	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have difficulty relating to adults	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I have been in love with a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counselor, or teacher	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – Most parents are too strict with their children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I feel closer to children how to do new things
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	.150	-.004	.105	.069	.086	.045	.217	.205	.207	.226	.058	.174	.156
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I dislike having children's toys around	.187	-.008	.164	.076	.072	.010	.245	.252	.351	.254	.155	.115	.194
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	.272	.027	.168	.120	.170	.160	.228	.179	.148	.188	.131	.201	.169
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – My best memories are childhood ones	.319	.103	.287	.146	.241	.205	.257	.192	.281	.333	.287	.184	.287
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You never outgrow amusement parks	.109	.046	.026	.137	.075	.110	.089	.115	.048	.045	.012	.019	-.052
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – You are never to old for the roller coaster	.034	.157	-.015	.063	.098	.003	.043	.067	.019	-.030	-.031	.066	-.023
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. – I hate playing children's game	.088	.030	.057	.010	.077	-.014	.157	.185	.207	.186	.075	.136	.083

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix													
	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy coaching sports with children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could be young again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was an abused child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could start my life over again	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to look through toy stores	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Childhood was a difficult time for me	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I love a good game	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to listen to children's music	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I wish I had fewer responsibilities	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	-.057	.152	.127	.037	.233	.179	.223	.229	.111	.077	.217	.118	.000
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	-.066	.148	.076	.137	.154	.199	.139	.268	.116	.022	.213	.182	-.027
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	.088	.180	.332	.155	.090	.175	.300	.187	.078	.188	.249	.163	.230
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	.167	.206	.355	.222	-.019	.367	.163	.212	-.116	.193	.329	.176	.205
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	.123	.030	.131	.058	.111	-.017	.213	.086	.168	.178	.034	.113	.177
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never to old for the roller coaster	.016	.055	.118	-.047	.039	-.030	.083	.113	.056	.122	-.069	.171	-.008
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I hate playing children's game	-.207	-.034	.042	-.080	.201	.058	.063	.048	.126	-.098	.126	.031	.014

	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am unhappy with my life as it is	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adults should listen to children more	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most of my best memories are from my childhood	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am afraid of growing old	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was a loner as a child	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have had few friends as an adult	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never to old for the roller coaster	Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	.161	-.034	.114	.215	.098	.088	.127	1.000	.217	.203	.123	.185	.051	80%. אדם אחד מכל עשרה
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	.141	-.068	.154	.018	.281	-.099	.236	.217	1.000	.055	.237	.061	.139	75%. אדם אחד מכל שבעה
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	.043	.229	.256	.260	.006	.242	.137	.203	.055	1.000	.246	.314	.056	101%. יותר מכל האנשים
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	.161	.006	.609	.193	.077	.182	.193	.123	.237	.246	1.000	.050	.187	880%. אדם אחד מכל עשרה
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	.026	.206	.041	.237	-.025	.169	.063	.185	.061	.314	.050	1.000	.403	880%. אדם אחד מכל עשרה
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never to old for the roller coaster	.117	.043	.135	.061	.060	.116	.082	.051	.139	.056	.187	.403	1.000	780% אדם אחד מכל עשרה
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I hate playing children's game	.081	.015	-.024	.186	.134	.009	.149	.308	.235	.161	.033	.093	-.067	1.000 אדם אחד מכל עשרה

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	1.526	1.240	1.745	.504	1.407	.017	40

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could have remained a child and not grown up	59.61	61.936	.440	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I prefer to socialize with people my own age	59.74	64.747	.090	.	.881
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy myself most when I am playing with children	59.46	61.404	.514	.	.874
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends cannot understand how I am so patient with children	59.51	62.173	.407	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adult responsibilities are just too stressful	59.61	62.827	.325	.	.878

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to that children as equal	59.58	62.309	.389	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often find it difficult to act my age	59.38	61.404	.538	.	.874
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My family and friends think I am immature	59.33	62.025	.477	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have difficulty relating to adults	59.30	62.318	.452	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have been in love with a child	59.32	61.820	.512	.	.874
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I would like to work with children as a babysitter, camp counsellor, or teacher	59.47	62.035	.429	.	.876

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most parents are too strict with their children	59.42	62.011	.444	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I feel closer to children how to do new things	59.42	61.400	.524	.	.874
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy teaching children how to do new things	59.68	63.196	.286	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I enjoy coaching sports with children	59.50	62.019	.427	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could be young again	59.61	62.072	.423	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to organize activities for children, such as games or selecting toys for them	59.58	62.007	.428	.	.876

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was an abused child	59.31	63.400	.288	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I am with children, I feel like I am one of them	59.39	61.674	.496	.	.874
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I often wish I could start my life over again	59.55	61.862	.446	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to look through toy stores	59.50	61.572	.486	.	.875
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Childhood was a difficult time for me	59.46	63.541	.234	.	.879
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I love a good game	59.80	63.795	.241	.	.879
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I like to listen to children's music	59.39	61.287	.550	.	.874

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I wish I had fewer responsibilities	59.63	62.877	.320	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - There is nothing I like better than seeing a child having fun	59.60	62.300	.392	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am unhappy with my life as it is	59.40	63.020	.313	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Adults should listen to children more	59.76	63.903	.210	.	.879
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - Most of my best memories are from my childhood	59.57	62.144	.410	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I am afraid of growing old	59.53	62.893	.313	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I was a loner as a child	59.45	63.314	.264	.	.879

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - When I as a child I always played with lots of other children	59.63	63.467	.243	.	.879
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I have had few friends as an adult	59.58	62.935	.308	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I find children are a bother to have around when adults are trying to talk	59.51	62.882	.315	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I dislike having children's toys around	59.36	63.064	.318	.	.878
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I secretly love re-visiting my favourite childhood surroundings	59.57	62.085	.418	.	.876
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - My best memories are childhood ones	59.55	61.552	.487	.	.875

Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You never outgrow amusement parks	59.63	63.471	.243	.	.879
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - You are never too old for the roller coaster	59.69	64.256	.149	.	.881
Please answer the questions below using the Yes or No answers. - I hate playing children's game	59.35	64.144	.172	.	.880

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
61.04	65.626	8.101	40

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q11_1 Q11_2 Q11_3 Q11_4 Q11_5 Q11_6 Q11_7 Q11_8 Q11_9
Q11_10 Q11_11 Q11_12
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes

Output Created	20-JUN-2020 08:19:38	
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>

	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.
Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q11_1 Q11_2 Q11_3 Q11_4 Q11_5 Q11_6 Q11_7 Q11_8 Q11_9 Q11_10 Q11_11 Q11_12 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	376	93.8
	Excluded ^a	25	6.2
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.915	.915	12

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I nearly always feel "empty."	2.75	.958	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	2.70	1.013	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate	2.60	.993	376

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	2.65	.990	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	2.63	1.019	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviours, gestures or threats	2.84	1.030	376

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	2.60	.921	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	2.65	1.011	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	2.50	1.009	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	2.75	.939	376

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	2.68	.999	376
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship	2.89	.953	376

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship			
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I nearly always feel "empty."	1.000	.451	.394	.379	.489	.450	.445	.438	.520	.422	.322	.496
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	.451	1.000	.492	.523	.425	.508	.394	.497	.432	.482	.422	.466
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I nearly always feel "empty."	.394	.492	1.000	.490	.561	.512	.464	.584	.506	.451	.422	.473

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	.379	.523	.490	1.000	.450	.456	.354	.583	.495	.465	.409	.493
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard	.489	.425	.561	.450	1.000	.485	.509	.573	.602	.522	.346	.444
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I nearly always feel "empty."	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats	.450	.508	.512	.456	.485	1.000	.394	.518	.510	.445	.368	.506
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	.445	.394	.464	.354	.509	.394	1.000	.445	.522	.516	.418	.418
In the next section you will need to read each	.438	.497	.584	.583	.573	.518	.445	1.000	.586	.563	.377	.589

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	.520	.432	.506	.495	.602	.510	.522	.586	1.000	.526	.389	.497
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	.422	.482	.451	.465	.522	.445	.516	.563	.526	1.000	.432	.557
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I nearly always feel "empty."	.322	.422	.422	.409	.346	.368	.418	.377	.389	.432	1.000	.445

<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly</p> <p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I nearly always feel 'empty'.</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviors, gestures or threats</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable</p>	<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship</p>			
<p>In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. – I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship</p>	.496	.466	.473	.493	.444	.506	.418	.589	.497	.557	.445	1.000

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	2.686	2.497	2.891	.394	1.158	.012	12

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I nearly always feel "empty."	29.49	62.261	.603	.408	.910
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I find that I often do one or more of the following: drive recklessly, engage in unsafe sex, abuse alcohol or drugs, binge eat, gamble or spend money recklessly	29.53	61.108	.642	.447	.908

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - Sometimes when I'm stressed out, especially if someone has abandoned me, I can get very paranoid, feel myself "spacing out" or dissociate	29.63	60.809	.678	.492	.906
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I often idealize others, especially when I first meet them, and feel comfortable in sharing the most intimate details with them. But I often feel that these same people don't care enough and aren't there enough for me	29.59	61.336	.643	.457	.908

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm sometimes very angry, extremely sarcastic and bitter, and feel like I have a hard time controlling this anger	29.61	60.415	.684	.521	.906
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I've engaged in self-mutilating, self-harm, or suicidal behaviours, gestures or threats	29.40	60.790	.650	.441	.908
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I often experience a sudden shift in the way I look at myself and my life, and completely change my goals, values and career focus	29.64	62.530	.612	.422	.909

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm often afraid that others will abandon or leave me, so I'll make frantic efforts to avoid this abandonment (even when it's not real)	29.59	59.811	.733	.582	.904
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - My mood can shift between extreme periods of anxiety, depression or irritability in just a few hours or days	29.74	60.177	.709	.536	.905
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - My views of others, especially those I care about, can shift dramatically and without any warning	29.49	61.408	.680	.494	.906

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I would say most of my romantic relationships have been very intense, but not very stable	29.56	62.743	.541	.329	.913
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I'm currently experiencing enough problems in this area of my life that it's negatively impacting my ability to go to school, work, be with friends or family, or have a romantic relationship	29.35	61.229	.681	.504	.906

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
32.24	72.293	8.503	12

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q12_1 Q12_2 Q12_3 Q12_4
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```

Reliability

Notes

Output Created		20-JUN-2020 08:20:09
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart - MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.
Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q12_1 Q12_2 Q12_3 Q12_4 /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE SCALE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.01
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	389	97.0
	Excluded ^a	12	3.0
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.651	.645	4

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I can be successful in almost anything I do	3.80	1.002	389
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve more respect than people give me	3.59	1.101	389

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve much more than I have gotten	3.50	1.150	389
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I have known people who were thought to be experts, but they didn't know any more than I do	3.69	1.103	389

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I can be successful in almost anything I do	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve more respect than people give me	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve much more than I have gotten	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I have known people who were thought to be experts, but they didn't know any more than I do
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I can be successful in almost anything I do	1.000	.258	.266	.093
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve more respect than people give me	.258	1.000	.574	.327
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve much more than I have gotten	.266	.574	1.000	.355

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I have known people who were thought to be experts, but they didn't know any more than I do	.093	.327	.355	1.000
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Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	3.646	3.504	3.802	.298	1.085	.016	4

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I can be successful in almost anything I do	10.78	6.898	.264	.088	.685
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve more respect than people give me	10.99	5.260	.558	.359	.490

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I deserve much more than I have gotten	11.08	5.001	.577	.375	.471
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer the most applies to you. - I have known people who were thought to be experts, but they didn't know any more than I do	10.90	6.175	.347	.149	.640

Scale Statistics

Mean	Variance	Std. Deviation	N of Items
14.58	9.290	3.048	4

RELIABILITY

```

/VARIABLES=Q5_1 Q5_2R Q5_3 Q5_4 Q5_5R Q5_6 Q5_7R Q5_8 Q5_9 Q5_10
Q5_11 Q5_12 Q5_13R Q5_14 Q5_15
Q5_16R Q5_17 Q5_18 Q5_19R Q5_20 Q5_21 Q5_22R Q5_23R Q5_25 Q5_26R
Q5_27 Q5_28R
/SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL
/MODEL=ALPHA
/STATISTICS=DESCRIPTIVE CORR
/SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.

```


Reliability

		Notes
Output Created		08-JUL-2020 10:20:37
Comments		
Input	Data	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart – MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
	Matrix Input	/Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart – MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the procedure.

Syntax		RELIABILITY /VARIABLES=Q5_1 Q5_2R Q5_3 Q5_4 Q5_5R Q5_6 Q5_7R Q5_8 Q5_9 Q5_10 Q5_11 Q5_12 Q5_13R Q5_14 Q5_15 Q5_16R Q5_17 Q5_18 Q5_19R Q5_20 Q5_21 Q5_22R Q5_23R Q5_25 Q5_26R Q5_27 Q5_28R /SCALE('ALL VARIABLES') ALL /MODEL=ALPHA /STATISTICS=DESCRI PTIVE CORR /SUMMARY=TOTAL MEANS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00

[DataSet1] /Users/nicolehart/Downloads/Nicole Hart – MSc Dissertation Final Version.sav

Warnings

The determinant of the covariance matrix is zero or approximately zero. Statistics based on its inverse matrix cannot be computed and they are displayed as system missing values.

Scale: ALL VARIABLES

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	364	90.8
	Excluded ^a	37	9.2
	Total	401	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.953	.953	27

Item Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	2.1841	1.31181	364
Q5_2R	2.2088	1.25324	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	2.6154	1.36480	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	2.0495	1.28898	364
Q5_5R	2.3159	1.18841	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	2.0330	1.31069	364

Q5_7R	2.1676	1.13154	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	2.2995	1.33852	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	2.0934	1.37352	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	3.1621	1.24143	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	2.1868	1.35176	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	2.4038	1.38233	364
Q5_13R	2.1676	1.13154	364

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	2.6896	1.36052	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	2.2582	1.37843	364
Q5_16R	2.1676	1.13154	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	2.1346	1.35696	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	2.3022	1.37546	364
Q5_19R	2.1676	1.13154	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	2.3049	1.38980	364

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	2.1209	1.35114	364
Q5_22R	2.1676	1.13154	364
Q5_23R	2.1676	1.13154	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	2.5632	1.44842	364
Q5_26R	2.1676	1.13154	364
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	2.2857	1.43191	364
Q5_28R	2.1676	1.13154	364

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	Q5_2R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	Q5_5R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	1.000	.256	.497	.646	.118	.733	.217	.554	.659	.087	.557	.573	.217	
Q5_2R	.256	1.000	.198	.186	.514	.174	.595	.207	.206	-.349	.219	.237	.595	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	.497	.198	1.000	.535	.169	.518	.290	.638	.601	.001	.601	.604	.290	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	.646	.186	.535	1.000	.090	.725	.272	.643	.747	.152	.643	.612	.272	
Q5_5R	.118	.514	.169	.090	1.000	.057	.585	.126	.066	-.378	.105	.068	.585	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	.733	.174	.518	.725	.057	1.000	.178	.619	.766	.159	.674	.686	.178	
Q5_7R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	Q5_22R	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused.	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	.437	.595	.217	.653	.574	.217	.605	.676	.217	.217	.490	.217	.561	.217
Q5_2R	.163	.245	.595	.218	.261	.595	.213	.250	.595	.595	.192	.595	.264	.595
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	.674	.656	.290	.550	.640	.290	.533	.526	.290	.290	.609	.290	.560	.290
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	.493	.615	.272	.689	.635	.272	.665	.700	.272	.272	.496	.272	.588	.272
Q5_5R	.141	.155	.585	.086	.154	.585	.085	.053	.585	.585	.098	.585	.063	.585
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	.523	.706	.178	.747	.650	.178	.678	.727	.178	.178	.472	.178	.604	.178
Q5_7R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	Q5_2R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	Q5_5R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was sexually abused.
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	.554	.207	.638	.643	.126	.619	.314	1.000	.682	.044	.612	.633	.314		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	.659	.206	.601	.747	.066	.766	.259	.682	1.000	.183	.735	.662	.259		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	.087	-.349	.001	.152	-.378	.159	-.329	.044	.183	1.000	.107	.069	-.329		
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	.557	.219	.601	.643	.105	.674	.228	.612	.735	.107	1.000	.686	.228		
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	Q5_22R	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused.	Q5_28R	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	.641	.640	.314	.607	.678	.314	.629	.591	.314	.314	.609	.314	.550	.314	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	.551	.751	.259	.778	.682	.259	.656	.674	.259	.259	.514	.259	.598	.259	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	-.048	.069	-.329	.175	.070	-.329	.110	.108	-.329	-.329	-.043	-.329	.062	-.329	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	.550	.753	.228	.733	.647	.228	.588	.648	.228	.228	.517	.228	.564	.228	

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	Q5_2R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	Q5_5R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	.573	.237	.604	.612	.068	.686	.291	.633	.662	.069	.686	1.000	.291	
Q5_13R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	.437	.163	.674	.493	.141	.523	.313	.641	.551	-.048	.550	.596	.313	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	.595	.245	.656	.615	.155	.706	.302	.640	.751	.069	.753	.755	.302	
Q5_16R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by	.653	.218	.550	.689	.086	.747	.208	.607	.778	.175	.733	.682	.208	
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	Q5_22R	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	Q5_28R
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	.596	.755	.291	.682	.638	.291	.625	.627	.291	.291	.580	.291	.594	.291
Q5_13R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	1.000	.669	.313	.505	.688	.313	.570	.496	.313	.313	.665	.313	.546	.313
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	.669	1.000	.302	.727	.726	.302	.672	.643	.302	.302	.627	.302	.667	.302
Q5_16R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by	.505	.727	.208	1.000	.656	.208	.606	.669	.208	.208	.491	.208	.554	.208

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	Q5_2R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	Q5_5R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	.574	.261	.640	.635	.154	.650	.332	.678	.682	.070	.647	.638	.332	
Q5_19R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	.605	.213	.533	.665	.085	.678	.276	.629	.656	.110	.588	.625	.276	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	.676	.250	.526	.700	.053	.727	.273	.591	.674	.108	.648	.627	.273	
Q5_22R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
Q5_23R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	.490	.192	.609	.496	.098	.472	.324	.609	.514	-.043	.517	.580	.324	
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I didn't have enough to eat.	Q5_2R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	Q5_5R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I had to wear dirty clothes.	Q5_7R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	Q5_13R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	
answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.														
Q5_26R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	.561	.264	.560	.588	.063	.604	.265	.550	.598	.062	.564	.594	.265	
Q5_28R	.217	.595	.290	.272	.585	.178	1.000	.314	.259	-.329	.228	.291	1.000	
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believed that I was physically abused.	Q5_16R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	Q5_19R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	Q5_22R	Q5_23R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	Q5_26R	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	Q5_28R	
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.	.688	.726	.332	.656	1.000	.332	.635	.638	.332	.332	.638	.332	.585	.332
Q5_19R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	.570	.672	.276	.606	.635	.276	1.000	.758	.276	.276	.640	.276	.802	.276
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	.496	.643	.273	.669	.638	.273	.758	1.000	.273	.273	.603	.273	.734	.273
Q5_22R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
Q5_23R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	.665	.627	.324	.491	.638	.324	.640	.603	.324	.324	1.000	.324	.637	.324

	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I was physically abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone in my family hated me.		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.		In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused					
	Q5_16R			Q5_19R			Q5_22R	Q5_23R		Q5_26R	Q5_28R				
	answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was emotionally abused.														
	Q5_26R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000
	In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. – I believe that I was sexually abused	.546	.667	.265	.554	.585	.265	.802	.734	.265	.265	.637	.265	1.000	.265
	Q5_28R	.313	.302	1.000	.208	.332	1.000	.276	.273	1.000	1.000	.324	1.000	.265	1.000

Summary Item Statistics

	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Range	Maximum / Minimum	Variance	N of Items
Item Means	2.280	2.033	3.162	1.129	1.555	.057	27

Item-Total Statistics

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I didn't have enough to eat.	59.3681	503.038	.649	.	.951
Q5_2R	59.3434	515.482	.455	.	.953
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family called me things like "stupid", "lazy", or "ugly".	58.9368	500.120	.671	.	.951

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - My parents were too drunk or high to take care of the family.	59.5027	500.344	.710	.	.951
Q5_5R	59.2363	523.217	.337	.	.954
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I had to wear dirty clothes.	59.5192	500.564	.693	.	.951
Q5_7R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I thought that my parents wished I had never been born.	59.2527	498.217	.718	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit so hard by someone in my family that I had to see a doctor or go to the hospital.	59.4588	495.483	.745	.	.950

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - There was nothing I wanted to change about my family.	58.3901	546.635	-.090	.	.958
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family hit me so hard that it left me with bruises or marks.	59.3654	499.048	.696	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I was punished with a belt, a board, a cord (or some other hard object).	59.1484	496.490	.723	.	.951
Q5_13R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - People in my family said hurtful or insulting things to me.	58.8626	500.543	.666	.	.951

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believed that I was physically abused.	59.2940	493.569	.775	.	.950
Q5_16R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I got hit or beaten so badly that it was noticed by someone like a teacher, neighbour, or doctor.	59.4176	498.745	.699	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone in my family hated me.	59.2500	494.744	.757	.	.950
Q5_19R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone tried to touch me in a sexual way or tried to make me touch them.	59.2473	496.065	.726	.	.951

In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - Someone threatened to hurt me or tell lies about me unless I did something sexual with them.	59.4313	497.260	.728	.	.951
Q5_22R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
Q5_23R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was emotionally abused.	58.9890	497.636	.669	.	.951
Q5_26R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951
In the next section you will need to read each statement and select an answer which most applies to you. - I believe that I was sexually abused	59.2665	497.011	.687	.	.951
Q5_28R	59.3846	507.967	.660	.	.951

Appendix O

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=D1

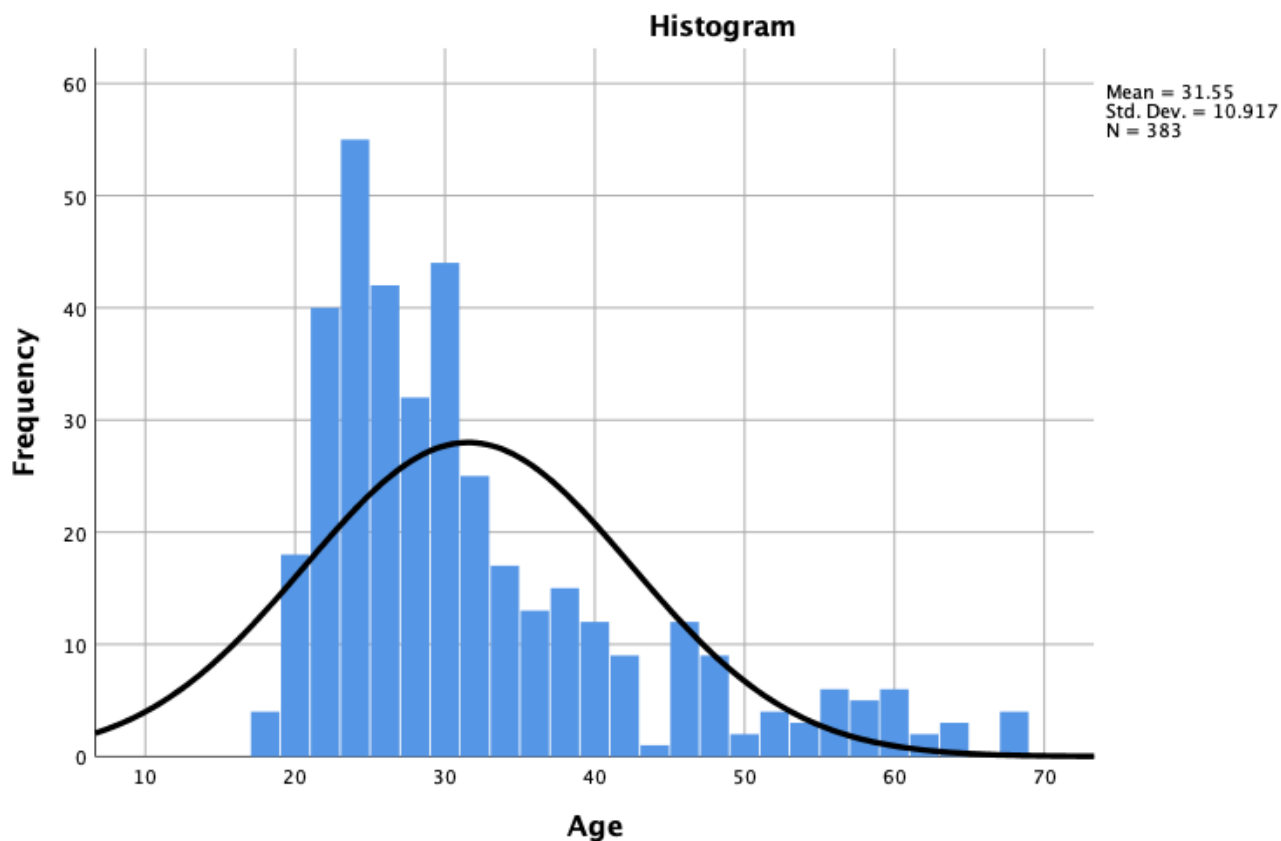
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/HISTOGRAM NORMAL

/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

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CORRELATIONS

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CTsa CTen CTpn CTtotal NARC BORD CIS
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/PRINT=TWOTAIL NOSIG
/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES
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Correlations

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	401
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each pair of variables are based on all the cases with valid data for that pair.
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Descriptive Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
PSV	23.9149	10.15871	388
CSAM	29.8864	12.66030	396
IRMA1	12.5882	5.23369	391
IRMA2	12.7008	4.92247	391
IRMA3	11.1816	4.01986	391
IRMA4	11.1816	4.01986	391
IRMAT	45.9872	17.10652	391
CTea	12.4541	5.78939	392
CTpa	11.2423	6.05262	392
CTsa	11.2474	5.57694	392
CTen	10.9617	5.23671	392
CTpn	10.7628	4.52301	392
CTtotal	63.7809	23.93987	388
NARC	14.5612	3.04801	392
BORD	27.7066	8.47461	392

		Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	
	N		383	388	382	382	382	382	382	392	392	392	392	392	388	385	384	381	377
CTsa	Pearson		.563**	.621**	.536**	.477**	.379**	.379**	.531**	.751**	.772**	1	.431**	.793**	.892**	.249**	.287**	.408**	.635**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N		383	388	382	382	382	382	382	392	392	392	392	392	388	385	384	381	377
CTen	Pearson		.244**	.146**	.110*	.084	-.005	-.005	.090	.339**	.262**	.431**	1	.581**	.650**	-.066	.124*	.128*	.155**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.004	.032	.100	.922	.922	.080	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.198	.015	.013	.002
	N		383	388	382	382	382	382	382	392	392	392	392	392	388	385	384	381	377
CTpn	Pearson		.623**	.671**	.571**	.521**	.435**	.435**	.579**	.690**	.776**	.793**	.581**	1	.909**	.200**	.273**	.459**	.698**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N		383	388	382	382	382	382	382	392	392	392	392	392	388	385	384	381	377
CTtot	Pearson		.584**	.624**	.516**	.477**	.385**	.385**	.525**	.849**	.854**	.892**	.650**	.909**	1	.206**	.323**	.453**	.642**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.000
	N		379	384	378	378	378	378	378	388	388	388	388	388	388	381	380	377	374
NAR	Pearson		.208**	.318**	.282**	.256**	.261**	.261**	.284**	.260**	.274**	.249**	-.066	.200**	.206**	1	.193**	.246**	.241**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.198	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000
	N		382	387	383	383	383	383	383	385	385	385	385	385	381	392	383	381	376
BOR	Pearson		.385**	.295**	.158**	.156**	.200**	.200**	.190**	.382**	.335**	.287**	.124*	.273**	.323**	.193**	1	.374**	.279**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.002	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.015	.000	.000	.000		.000	.000
	N		380	388	382	382	382	382	382	384	384	384	384	384	380	383	392	380	376
CIS	Pearson		.518**	.620**	.508**	.479**	.429**	.429**	.517**	.413**	.498**	.408**	.128*	.459**	.453**	.246**	.374**	1	.510**
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.013	.000	.000	.000	.000		.000
	N		377	384	379	379	379	379	379	381	381	381	381	381	377	381	380	389	375
PPC	Pearson		.689**	.805**	.689**	.661**	.565**	.565**	.720**	.552**	.718**	.635**	.155**	.698**	.642**	.241**	.279**	.510**	1
	Correlation																		
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000
	N		372	381	375	375	375	375	375	377	377	377	377	377	374	376	376	375	385

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

Appendix P

REGRESSION

```

/DESCRIPTIVES MEAN STDDEV CORR SIG N
/MISSING LISTWISE
/STATISTICS COEFF OUTS CI(95) R ANOVA COLLIN TOL ZPP
/CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10)
/NOORIGIN
/DEPENDENT PSV
/METHOD=ENTER D1 D2 D6 PPC CTtotal NARC BORD CIS IRMAT CSAM
/SCATTERPLOT=(*ZPRED ,*ZRESID)
/RESIDUALS DURBIN HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID).

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Regression

Notes		
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on cases with no missing values for any variable used.

Syntax		REGRESSION /DESCRIPTIVES MEAN STDDEV CORR SIG N /MISSING LISTWISE /STATISTICS COEFF OUTS CI(95) R ANOVA COLLIN TOL ZPP /CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10) /NOORIGIN /DEPENDENT PSV /METHOD=ENTER D1 D2 D6 PPC CTtotal NARC BORD CIS IRMAT CSAM /SCATTERPLOT=(*ZPR ED ,*ZRESID) /RESIDUALS DURBIN HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID).
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:03.52
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Descriptive Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
PSV	23.7540	9.78717	313
Age	31.15	10.610	313
Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text	1.44	.827	313
Education Level	4.0447	1.30012	313
PPC	48.1949	30.56493	313
CTtotal	64.3195	23.85950	313
NARC	14.3610	3.04781	313
BORD	27.4121	8.47505	313
CIS	58.8978	8.04887	313
IRMAT	45.5144	17.18976	313
CSAM	29.5655	12.53980	313

Correlations

		PS V	Ag e	Sexual orienta tion	Educate ion Level	PP C	CTto tal	NA RC	BO RD	CIS	IRM AT	CS AM
Pearson Correlation	PSV	1.000	-.058	.122	.131	.693	.574	.191	.351	.539	.676	.757
	Age	-.058	1.000	-.011	.047	.026	.039	.002	-.213	-.135	.105	-.008
	Sexual orientation	.122	-.011	1.000	-.022	.195	.172	-.022	.184	.109	.029	.089
	Education Level	.131	.047	-.022	1.000	.238	.153	-.022	.027	.122	.214	.238
	PPC	.693	.026	.195	.238	1.000	.649	.232	.231	.498	.719	.805
	CTtotal	.574	.039	.172	.153	.649	1.000	.217	.331	.459	.545	.651
	NARC	.191	.002	-.022	-.022	.232	.217	1.000	.183	.236	.265	.322
	BORD	.351	-.213	.184	.027	.231	.331	.183	1.000	.459	.545	.651

	Educational Level	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	PPC	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	CTtotal	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	NARC	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	BORD	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	CIS	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	IRMAT	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313
	CSAM	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313	313

Variables Entered/Removed^a

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	CSAM, Age, Sexuality, Education Level, NARC, BORD, CIS, CTtotal, PPC, IRMAT ^b	.	Enter

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

b. All requested variables entered.

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.794 ^a	.631	.619	6.04290	1.519

a. Predictors: (Constant), CSAM, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, NARC, BORD, CIS, CTtotal, PPC, IRMAT

b. Dependent Variable: PSV

ANOVA^a

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	18858.026	10	1885.803	51.642	.000 ^b
	Residual	11028.032	302	36.517		
	Total	29886.058	312			

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

b. Predictors: (Constant), CSAM, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, NARC, BORD, CIS, CTtotal, PPC, IRMAT

Coefficients^a

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	95.0% Confidence Interval for B		Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
		B	Std. Error	Beta			Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	(Constant)	4.325	3.557		1.216	.225	-2.675	11.325					
	Age	-.036	.034	-.039	-1.050	.295	-.103	.031	-.058	-.060	-.037	.891	1.123
	Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text	-.019	.436	-.002	-.042	.966	-.876	.839	.122	-.002	-.001	.902	1.109
	Education Level	-.477	.274	-.063	-1.737	.083	-1.016	.063	.131	-.099	-.061	.920	1.087
	PPC	.066	.020	.207	3.278	.001	.027	.106	.693	.185	.115	.305	3.275
	CTtotal	.026	.020	.063	1.272	.204	-.014	.066	.574	.073	.044	.500	2.000
	NARC	-.239	.120	-.074	-1.982	.048	-.475	-.002	.191	-.113	-.069	.870	1.149
	BORD	.148	.047	.128	3.154	.002	.056	.240	.351	.179	.110	.740	1.352
	CIS	.072	.057	.059	1.253	.211	-.041	.184	.539	.072	.044	.551	1.814
	IRMAT	.081	.039	.142	2.045	.042	.003	.158	.676	.117	.071	.255	3.929
	CSAM	.308	.068	.395	4.525	.000	.174	.442	.757	.252	.158	.160	6.233

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions										
				(Constant)	Age	Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text	Education Level	PPC	CTtotal	NARC	BORD	CIS	IRMAT	CSAM
1	1	10.063	1.000	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	2	.314	5.661	.00	.03	.09	.00	.11	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.01
	3	.227	6.662	.00	.03	.73	.02	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	4	.116	9.331	.00	.40	.04	.00	.03	.01	.01	.21	.00	.00	.00
	5	.087	10.761	.00	.10	.01	.78	.01	.03	.01	.02	.00	.00	.00
	6	.060	12.956	.00	.06	.05	.02	.05	.45	.05	.04	.00	.12	.04
	7	.048	14.539	.00	.07	.04	.01	.55	.45	.00	.24	.00	.04	.02
	8	.042	15.405	.01	.11	.00	.01	.12	.02	.40	.33	.00	.10	.02
	9	.021	21.702	.11	.09	.03	.11	.06	.00	.41	.11	.16	.01	.07
	10	.017	24.394	.00	.05	.00	.01	.04	.04	.05	.03	.04	.71	.72
	11	.005	42.850	.88	.07	.01	.04	.00	.00	.07	.01	.80	.01	.11

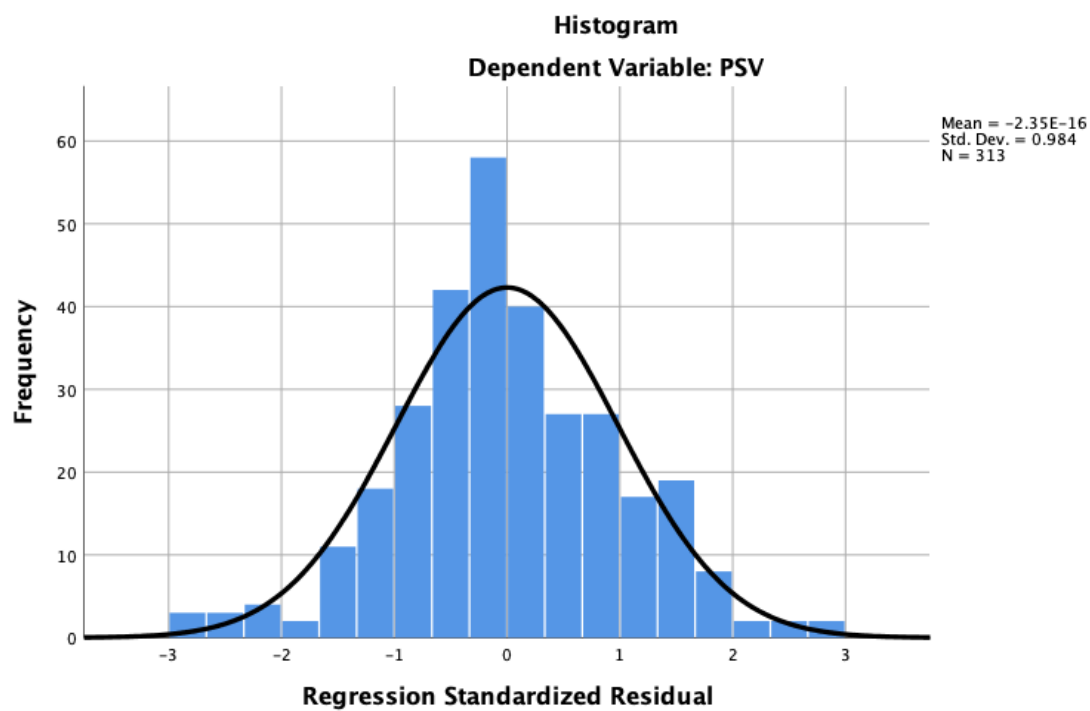
a. Dependent Variable: PSV

Residuals Statistics^a

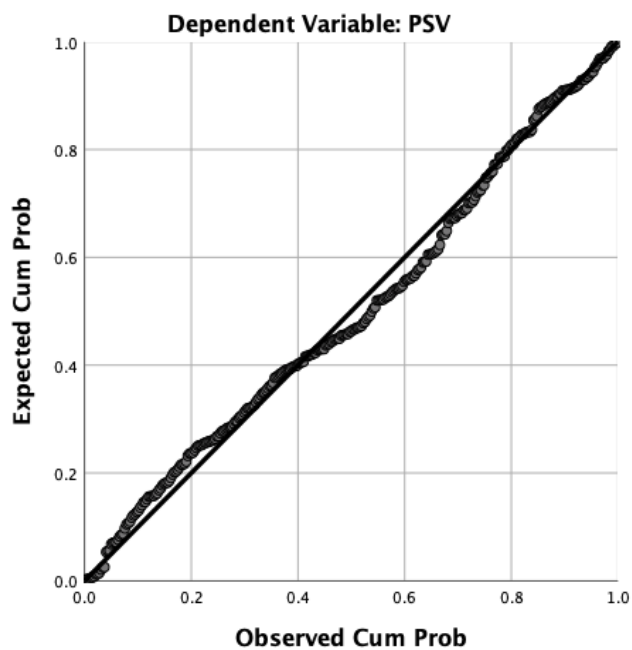
	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	10.2950	43.7886	23.7540	7.77447	313
Residual	-17.28046	17.37216	.00000	5.94527	313
Std. Predicted Value	-1.731	2.577	.000	1.000	313
Std. Residual	-2.860	2.875	.000	.984	313

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

Charts

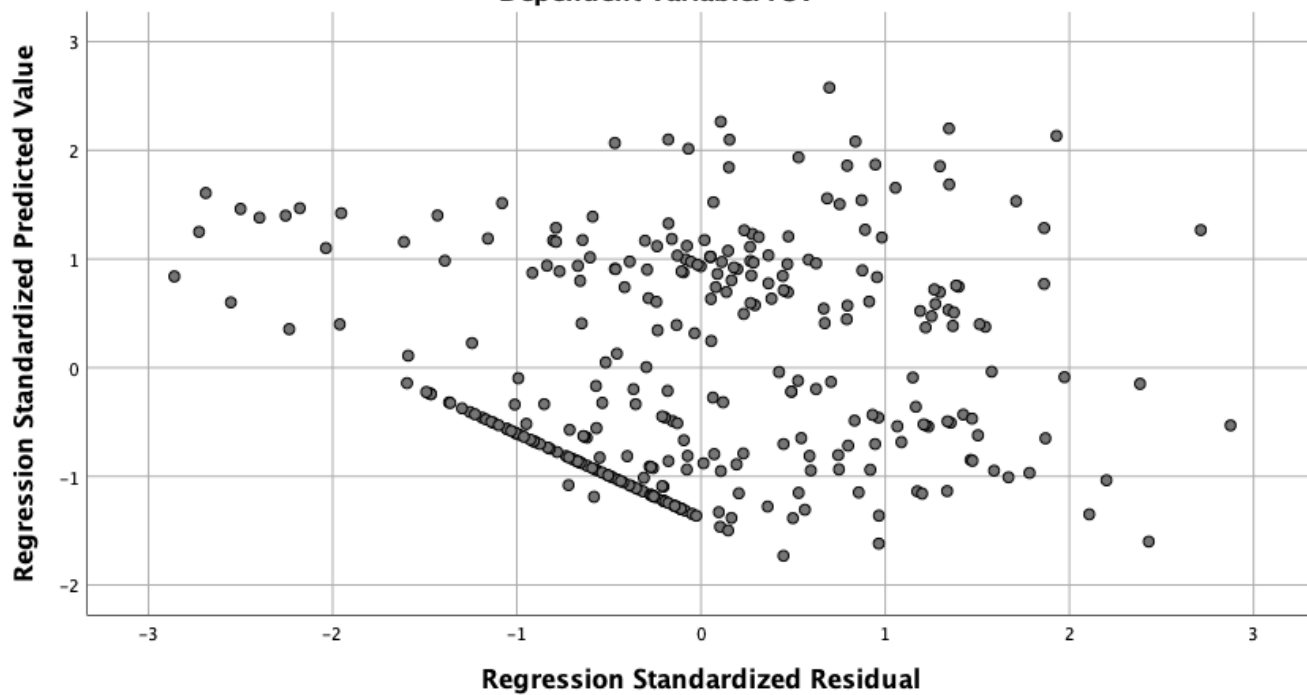


Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual



Scatterplot

Dependent Variable: PSV



REGRESSION

/DESCRIPTIVES MEAN STDDEV CORR SIG N

```

/MISSING LISTWISE
/STATISTICS COEFF OUTS CI(95) R ANOVA COLLIN TOL ZPP
/CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10)
/NOORIGIN
/DEPENDENT PSV
/METHOD=ENTER D1 D2 D6 IRMA1 IRMA2 IRMA3 IRMA4 CTsa CTpa CTsa
CTen CTpn
/SCATTERPLOT=(*ZPRED ,*ZRESID)
/RESIDUALS DURBIN HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID).

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Regression 2

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on cases with no missing values for any variable used.

Syntax		REGRESSION /DESCRIPTIVES MEAN STDDEV CORR SIG N /MISSING LISTWISE /STATISTICS COEFF OUTS CI(95) R ANOVA COLLIN TOL ZPP /CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10) /NOORIGIN /DEPENDENT PSV /METHOD=ENTER D1 D2 D6 IRMA1 IRMA2 IRMA3 IRMA4 CT _{ea} CT _{pa} CT _{sa} CT _{en} CT _{pn} /SCATTERPLOT=(*ZPR ED ,*ZRESID) /RESIDUALS DURBIN HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID).
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.68
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.00
	Memory Required	31024 bytes
	Additional Memory Required for Residual Plots	720 bytes

Descriptive Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
PSV	24.0562	10.18074	356
Age	31.57	10.992	356
Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text	1.45	.819	356
Education Level	4.0393	1.29729	356
IRMA1	12.6124	5.27885	356
IRMA2	12.7107	4.98369	356
IRMA3	11.1236	4.03944	356
IRMA4	11.1236	4.03944	356

CTea	12.7107	5.78955	356
CTpa	11.4860	6.06652	356
CTsa	11.4972	5.56321	356
CTen	11.1742	5.27476	356
CTpn	10.9157	4.55436	356

Correlations

		PS V	Ag e	Sexua l orient ation - Not listed above , pleas e specif y - Text	Educ ation Level	IR MA 1	IR MA 2	IR MA 3	IR MA 4	CT ea	CT pa	CT sa	CT en	CT pn
Pears on Correl ation	PSV	1.000	-.026	.129	.137	.637	.646	.560	.560	.457	.610	.558	.226	.614
	Age	-.026	1.000	.012	.051	.113	.099	.098	.098	.022	.021	.091	.084	.070
	Sexua l orient ation	.129	.012	1.000	-.046	.049	.018	.004	.004	.170	.104	.167	.082	.160
	Educa tion Level	.137	.051	-.046	1.000	.252	.211	.124	.124	.094	.188	.145	.048	.183
	IRMA 1	.637	.113	.049	.252	1.000	.848	.780	.780	.397	.596	.529	.090	.563
	IRMA 2	.646	.099	.018	.211	.848	1.000	.787	.787	.391	.598	.487	.067	.520
	IRMA 3	.560	.098	.004	.124	.780	.787	1.000	1.000	.350	.555	.396	.001	.436
	IRMA 4	.560	.098	.004	.124	.780	.787	1.000	1.000	.350	.555	.396	.001	.436

	Age	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	Sexual orientation	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	Educational Level	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	IRMA 1	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	IRMA 2	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	IRMA 3	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	IRMA 4	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	CTea	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	CTpa	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	CTsa	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	CTen	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
	CTpn	35 6	35 6	356	356	356	356	356	356	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6

Variables Entered/Removed^a

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	CTpn, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, IRMA4, CTen, CTea, IRMA2, CTsa, IRMA1, CTpa ^b	.	Enter

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

b. Tolerance = .000 limit reached.

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.744 ^a	.553	.539	6.91251	1.549

a. Predictors: (Constant), CTpn, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, IRMA4, CTen, CTea, IRMA2, CTsa, IRMA1, CTpa

b. Dependent Variable: PSV

ANOVA^a

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	20357.586	11	1850.690	38.731	.000 ^b
	Residual	16437.290	344	47.783		
	Total	36794.876	355			

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

b. Predictors: (Constant), CTpn, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, IRMA4, CTen, CTea, IRMA2, CTsa, IRMA1, CTpa

		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients		95.0% Confidence Interval for B		Correlations			Collinearity Statistics		
Model		B	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1	(Constant)	5.569	2.049		2.718	.007	1.539	9.599					
	Age	-.094	.034	-.101	-2.761	.006	-.161	-.027	-.026	-.147	-.099	.966	1.035
	Sexual orientation – Not listed above, please specify – Text	.765	.461	.062	1.661	.098	-.141	1.671	.129	.089	.060	.945	1.058
	Education Level	-.242	.297	-.031	-.814	.416	-.826	.343	.137	-.044	-.029	.905	1.105
	IRMA1	.270	.150	.140	1.800	.073	-.025	.564	.637	.097	.065	.215	4.642
	IRMA2	.578	.152	.283	3.788	.000	.278	.878	.646	.200	.137	.233	4.290
	IRMA4	.150	.163	.060	.921	.358	-.170	.470	.560	.050	.033	.311	3.215
	CTea	-.104	.114	-.059	-.911	.363	-.329	.121	.457	-.049	-.033	.306	3.263
	CTpa	.220	.136	.131	1.614	.107	-.048	.489	.610	.087	.058	.196	5.091
	CTsa	.143	.128	.078	1.117	.265	-.109	.394	.558	.060	.040	.266	3.752
	CTen	.042	.097	.022	.439	.661	-.148	.233	.226	.024	.016	.516	1.937
	CTpn	.512	.184	.229	2.779	.006	.149	.874	.614	.148	.100	.191	5.222

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

Excluded Variables^a

Model	Beta In	t	Sig.	Partial Correlation	Collinearity Statistics		
					Tolerance	VIF	Minimum Tolerance
1	IRMA3	. ^b	.	.	.000	.	.000

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

b. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), CTpn, Age, Sexual orientation - Not listed above, please specify - Text, Education Level, IRMA4, CTen, CTea, IRMA2, CTsa, IRMA1, CTpa

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

Variance Proportions															
Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	(Constant)	Age	Sexual orientation – Not listed above, please specify – Text	Education Level	IRMA1	IRMA2	IRMA4	CTea	CTpa	CTsa	CTen	CTpn
1	1	10.849	1.000	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	2	.312	5.895	.01	.04	.25	.01	.00	.00	.00	.01	.02	.01	.01	.00
	3	.254	6.541	.00	.02	.12	.02	.01	.01	.02	.02	.00	.01	.06	.01
	4	.200	7.364	.00	.04	.49	.02	.00	.00	.00	.00	.01	.00	.16	.00
	5	.106	10.118	.00	.14	.03	.07	.03	.02	.02	.08	.03	.01	.23	.01
	6	.094	10.728	.00	.46	.00	.50	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	7	.054	14.160	.06	.08	.01	.07	.03	.00	.08	.23	.01	.29	.06	.03
	8	.039	16.675	.05	.10	.03	.01	.01	.00	.00	.15	.42	.35	.00	.07
	9	.030	19.166	.21	.07	.02	.03	.16	.07	.25	.33	.03	.18	.05	.02
	10	.022	21.982	.21	.02	.00	.08	.12	.61	.39	.06	.06	.00	.00	.01
	11	.022	22.377	.24	.02	.05	.10	.11	.04	.10	.04	.12	.14	.34	.55
	12	.018	24.546	.22	.02	.00	.08	.52	.22	.13	.08	.31	.00	.09	.30

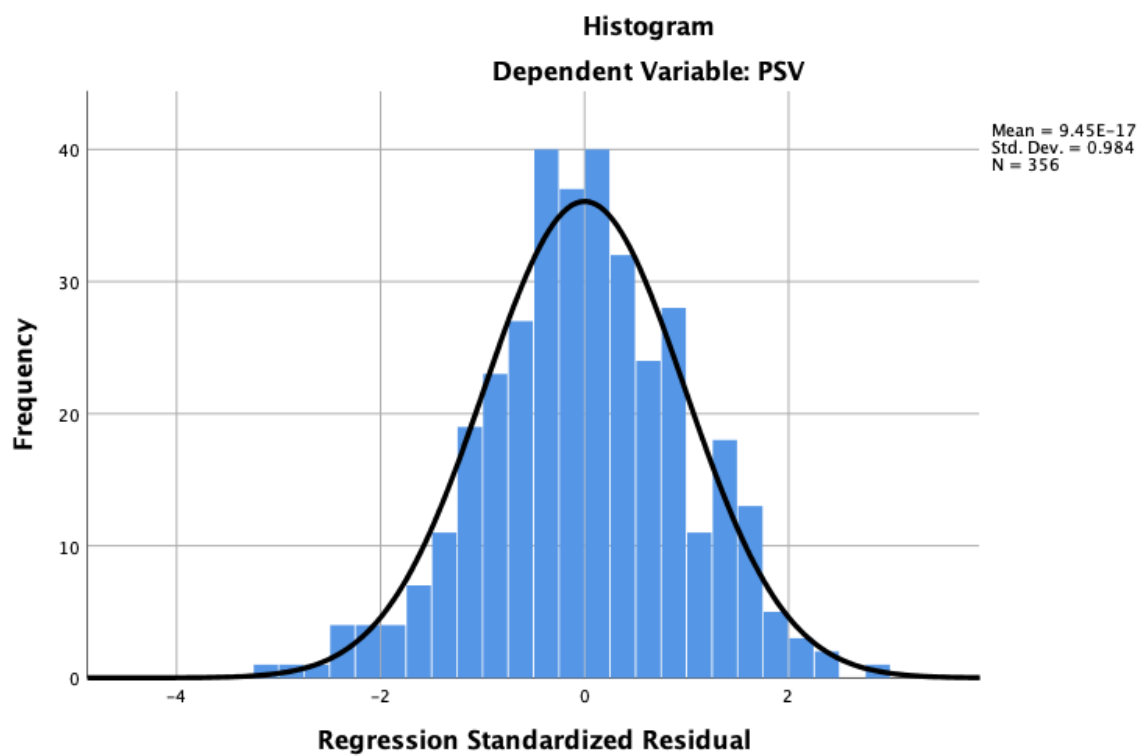
a. Dependent Variable: PSV

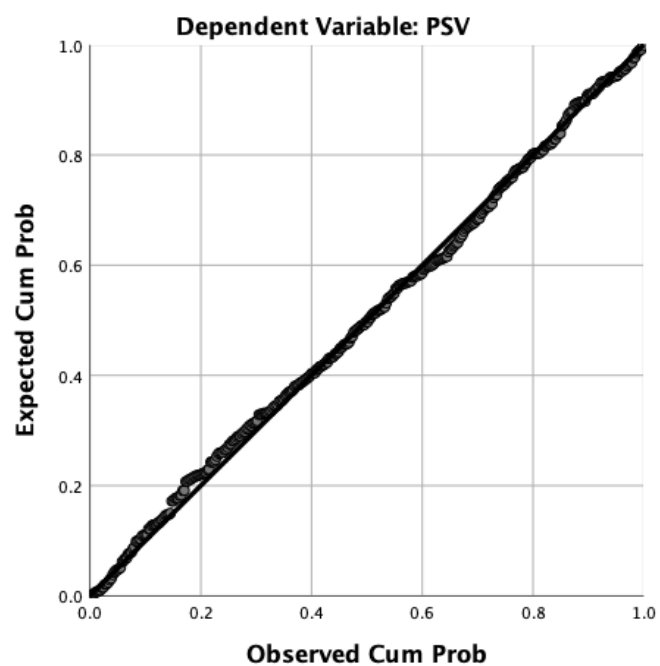
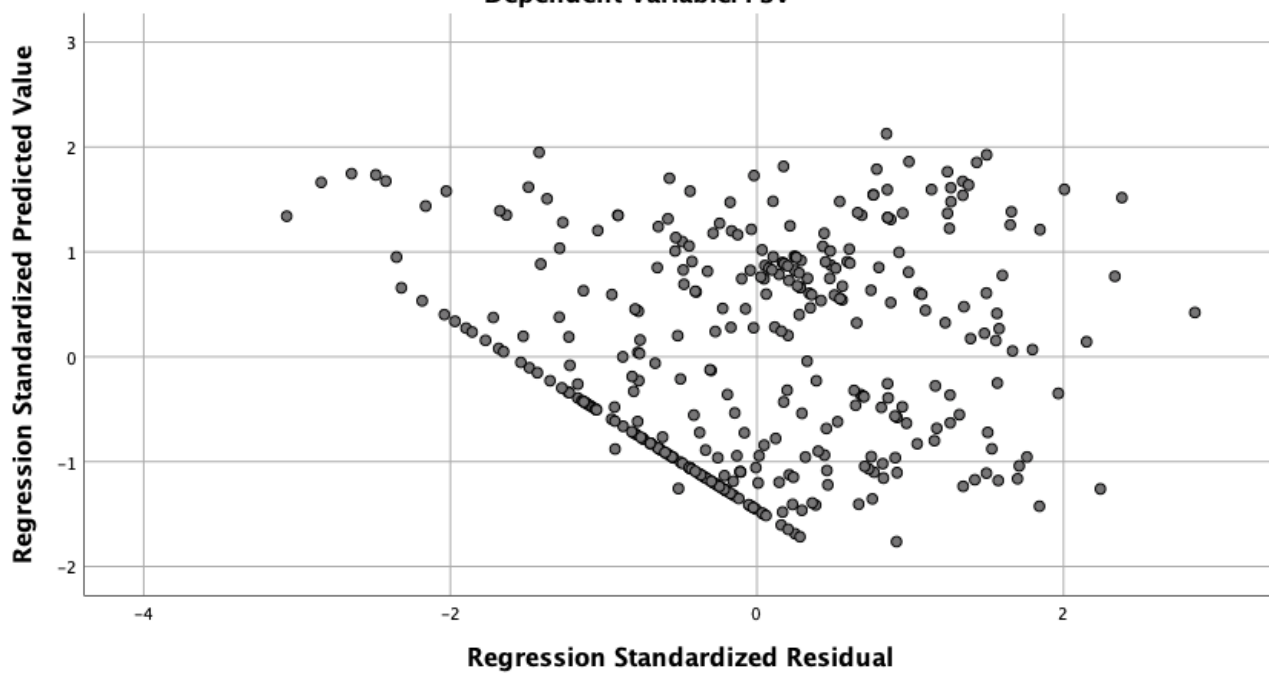
Residuals Statistics^a

	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	10.7048	40.1578	24.0562	7.57267	356
Residual	-21.20397	19.75077	.00000	6.80457	356
Std. Predicted Value	-1.763	2.126	.000	1.000	356
Std. Residual	-3.067	2.857	.000	.984	356

a. Dependent Variable: PSV

Charts



Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual**Scatterplot****Dependent Variable: PSV**

Appendix Q

Warning Sign Presented to Participants.

Due to the nature of the study, some questions will be sexual in nature. For example, some questions will cover sexual practices that entail degrees of violence and physical harm. If you are not comfortable answering questions that are sexual in nature, you are advised not to take part in this study. Furthermore, we advised that you find a confidential space to complete the survey.